جوردان تايمز يوُفِيَّة بِسِياسية عَصِيَّة بالإنجليزية عن المؤسسة الصحفية الاردنية ،الراي،

CAIRO (R) — A U.S. mediator met Egyptian Foreign Minister Esmat Abdul Meguid Wednesday to try to settle the dispute between Egypt and Israel over ownership of a beachfront strip of Lind in Sinai. "It is better for the countries to work out their own solution than have one imposed on them," said U.S. State Department legal advisor Abraham Sofaer after the talks. Washington is pressing for a bilateral settlement on Taba, a 700-metre wedge of beachfront in the Sinai peninsula, to avert a divisive arbitration ruling on the issue. Egypt claims sovereignty over the area retained by Israel wehen it completed withdrawal from the rest of Sinai in 1982. "Egyptian sovereignty over Taba is beyond question, and anything that does not conform with it is totally unacceptale," Abdul Meguid fold reporters before meeting Sofaer, who arrived in Egypt after talks in Israel. If the two sides cannot reach a bilateral settlement on Taba, they have agreed to accept the decision of an international panel of judges in July or August. Sofaer said he would meet Abdul Meguid again Thursday and then would fly back to Israel for further mediation.

Volume 13 Number 3768

THE CONTRACT OF THE PROPERTY O والمناف المدري للتأكي والتركي والمنافق والمراجع والمراجع

AMMAN THURSDAY-FRIDAY APRIL 28-29, 1988, RAMADAN 12-13, 1408

Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria 1 pound; Lebanon 1 pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 riyals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 pence

King congratulates Iraqi president

AMMAN (Petra) — His Majesty King Hussein Wednesday sent a cable of congratulations to Iraqi President Saddam Hussein on the occasion of the president's pirthday. The King renewed Jordan.

i. day. The King renewed Jordan.

i. firm support for Iraq in its defence of Arab territories and dignity. The King also wished the Iraqi president continuing good health and happiness and the Iraqi people further progress and

King sends good wishes to Hirohito

and a der AMMAN (Petra) — His Majesty time time King Hussein Wednesday sent a tures to the cable of congraturation.

e Hugh La Emperor Hirobito of Japan on the emperor's e Carl Cota birthday. The King wished the mis las Emperor Hirobito continuing good health and happiness and the Japanese people further progress and prosperity. The King also voiced Jordan's desire to further bolster relations and cooperation with Japan. The King expressed appreciation for the warm hospitality extended to His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan during his recent visit to Japan.

Dakhqan visits Jordan Valley

AMMAN (Petra) - Minister of Water and Irrigation Ahmad Dakhqan, accompanied by Jordan Valley Authority (JVA) Secretary General Mohammad Bani Hani. Wednesday inspected agricultural projects in Wadi Araba and the southern Jordan Valley The minister discussed with officials in charge of the project's Justim led: programmes related to agricultumy for Amer ral research and studies about ed a policy is groundwater resources in the

Miami mayor caught in Gaza protests

MIAMI BEACH (AP) -- Miami Beach Mayor Alex Daoud was stoned by Palestinian protesters while touring the Gaza Strip with an Israeli army patrol, this city's spokeswoman said Tuesday. Daoud was not hurt in the incident Monday and was due to arrive in Miami Wednesday from his week-long trip to Israel, and to occupied territories, said Amanda Moss. "The indication is he was hit, but not seriously," she said. The mayor had requested the Gaza tour, she added. Miami Beach publicist Gerald Schwartz said Dacud was wearing clothes similar to the Israeli army uniform, which she said was normal practice for such tours. The mayor was with a group of three armoured cars, Schwartz said. Daoud, who is Lebanese by descent and a Roman Catholic, was first elected mayor of this heavily Jewish community in 1985, and was reelected last year.

Iran claims 15 U.S. marines wounded

BAHRAIN (AP) - Iran claimed Wednesday that 15 U.S. marines were wounded in the April 18 skirmishes between U.S. and Iranian forces and were subsequently flown to West Germany for treatment. Iran's official Islamic Republic News Agency (IRNA) said the wounded men had been "previously confined" at a hospital in Babrain, adding that "the U.S. has not yet disclosed its casualty figures" in the April 18 fighting. The Pentagon said earlier that there were no American casualties in the day-long skirmishes that began with two attacks by U.S. warships on Ira-nian oil platforms. (Related stor-

Ethiopia denies British minister not allowed to visit

ADDIS ABABA (AP) - The chief government relief official has denied Ethiopia refused permission for Britain's minister for overseas development to visit the country. Berhanu Jembere, head of the Relief and Rehabilitation Commission, also accused Christopher Patten of misrepresenting the situation in northern Ethiopia, where civil war is jeopardising efforts to feed 3.2 million drought victims.

Teenage girl shot dead in W. Bank

Palestinian traders defy Israeli orders

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM (Agencies) — A 15-year-old Palestinian girl was shot dead when anti-Israeli protests erupted in an occupied West Bank village, and Palestinian merchants vowed to continue their defiance of Israeli orders.

Reports said the Palestinian girl, Areej Ismail Habib, was shor in the head Tuesday night in Kufr Al Dik. Arabs said villagers hurled stones at Israeli troops who had entered the village near

Habib, the first Palestinian killed since Saturday, died in hospital several hours after being shot. sources quoted by Reuter said.
In Arab Jerusalem, most stores

remained closed after merchants voted Tuesday night to extend a strike through Thursday to protest the arrest of 14 shopkeerers who violated police orders.

The arrested merchants had

as leaders of the Palestinian up-

of the merchants Wednesday on \$625 bail each and set a trial date for Thursday, a police spokesman

The seven other merchants also

The police orders to shopkeep-

An Israeli court released seven

ers are aimed at breaking the hold of the uprising, but Musa Hallak, an Arab Jerusalem merchant, said the shopkcepers deopened only in the afternoon - cided Tuesday night to continue

raid across Lebanon border

BEIRUT (Agencies) - A Palestinian suicide commando squad crossed into Israel early Wednesday in the second such operation in 24 hours and attacked Israeli troops, killing or wounding several before being shot dead, according to reports from Israel and a statement

ern Israel in two days.

The claim in a joint communique issued in Beirut by the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, one of eight factions making up the PLO, and the Lebanese Communist Party, headed by George Hawi.

Israel Radio said commandos from Lebanon clashed with soidiers inside Israel after the infiltration threw a hand grenade at an Israeli truck, wounding the driver. Troops killed both com-

The Beirut communique said "Martyr Ghassan Kanafani's Squad" of the PFLP and the Communist Party's "Martyr Lola Abboud's Squad ' infiltrated from South Lebanon into northern Israel and attacked Israeli troops with grenades and

Denmark reassures **NATO**

assured its North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) allies Wednesday it seeks a mandate in next month's elections for continued and full membership in the alliance, officials said.

At a NATO defence ministers meeting, Denmark was warned that adopting a legislative motion demanding NATO warships be told not to carry nuclear arms into Danish ports would undermine NATO defence plans for

the alliance's northern flank. The April 14 motion passed despite the opposition of Denmark's minority centre-right government. It has called for

Johan Collect stressed his government's opposition to the motion and "made it clear Denmark seeks a political mandate for continued, full NATO membership.'

said a senior official. He said U.S. Defence Secretary Frank Carlucci and British Defence Secretary George Younger said that their warships "must retain access to Danish ports

nuclear arms.

rising ordered - instead of following police instructions to remain open all day.

agreed to pay bail and were expected to be released later, the spokesman said.

Commandos mount new

issued in Beirut.

A faction of the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) and the Lebanese Communist Party claimed joint responsibility for the second infiltration into north-

mandos, it said.

BRUSSELS (AP) - Denmark

early elections May 10.

Danish Defence Minister Bernt

without being asked" if they carry

Britain and the United States never say if their warships carry nuclear arms.

machine gun fire. The communique, which did not identify the attackers or reveal the number of commandos involved in the infiltration, said several Israeli troops were killed or wounded.

The commandos entered Israel in the same area as Tuesday's clash 200 metres inside the borand three Palestinian fighters were killed, according to the Israeli army.

An Israeli military truck driver encountered the commandos about three kilometres from the border at "Tank Junction," where a ruin of a Soviet tank used by the Syrians in the 1967 Middle East war stands as a memorial, military sources told the AP.

The commandos attacked the truck and the driver was wounded in the attack, according to the Israeli version of the incident.

The commandos then evaded troops for three hours until they were discovered and killed in a nearby wadi, according to reports following the calls of uprising leaders and ignore police. We will not listen to police orders even if they close every single store in Jerusalem," he

The shooting of the teen-age girl Wednesday brought to 174 the number of Palestinians killed in the nearly five-month-old up-

Civil disobedience

Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat is involved in planning a civil disobedience campaign in the occupied territories. Libya's offi-cial news agency JANA reported Wednesday.

There are extensive discussions with some brothers and friends on preparing for civil disobedience in all the towns and villages of occupied Palestine," Arafat was quoted by JANA saying in a Libyan radio inter-

JANA did not say when or where the interview took place. U.S. Ambassador to Israel Thomas Pickering Tuesday criticised the army crackdown in the occupied territories. He said Israel fuelled Palestinian "extremism" by applying collective punishment such as house demolitions and expulsions.

"This in turn, raises such ominous spectres that Israel has felt it had to employ methods which we believe are themselves outside the standards of human rights," Pickering was quoted as saying on Israel Radio.

Israel also expelled Tuesday six Palestinians. The army said the six were among the 50 members of Fateh who were captured Feb. 7, 1987 aboard the small cargo ship "Maria R" that flew a Honduran flag and was seized midway from Larnaca, Cyprus, to

The six Palestinians passed through Zurich airport Tuesday on their way to an undisclosed destination, the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) said in Geneva Wednesday.

Israeli Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin told a parliamentary committee the army has spent \$257.5 million to quell the uprising and said he needed an additional \$160 million to cover the

Iraq says it will hit deep inside Iran with new missiles

CAIRO (Agencies) — Iraq said Wednesday its newly developed ground-to-ground missiles would reach all Iranian cities within two months to boost its strategy of

crippling Iran's economy.
Iraqi First Deputy Prime Minister Taha Yassin Ramadan in an interview with the daily A! Akhbar said Iraq's new missiles, Al Abass, have been successfully tested during recent attacks.

"Our strategy now is to destroy the entire Iranian oil installations so that Iran will not find money to purchase arms," Ramadan said.
"In two months Iraq will be able to hit Iran with the new missiles including remote cities

and villages close to the Soviet borders," Ramadan said. He said the plants producing the new missiles were protected against any attacks.

PARIS (R) - Prime Minister

Jacques Chirac stepped up his

campaign Wednesday to try to

narrow the gap with his rival, front runner Francois Mitterrand,

in the bitter race for the French

The 55-year-old Chirac has

scheduled 18 political rallies in

the remaining 10 days before the

election's final round May 8. He

announced that his campaign's

last appearance would be with former President Valery Giscard

In order to beat the incumbent

Mitterrand, political analysts say

it is imperative that Chirac cap-

ture the widely-scattered right-of-

centre vote and Giscard's backing

d'Estaing, a centrist.

presidency.

in an interview published Wednesday that Iraq's recapture of its southern Fao peninsula, occupied by Iran for two years, was a turning point in the Gulf

it is a turning point in the war, Kuwait's Al Qabas newspaper.

forces April 19.

fore," Aziz said.

But he predicted that Iran

The Iraqi foreign minister said

"This battle (for Fao) has had a very decisive effect and I can say Foreign Minister Tareq Aziz told

Iraqi forces overran the peninsula at the north of the Gulf in a 36-hour blitz against Iranian

The practical field potential for (Iranian) aggression after Fao has become much less than be-

would continue to launch new offensives along the front.

was seen as a needed boost.

Giscard was expected to give

Chirac his formal endorsement

later Wednesday. Raymond Bar-re, the centrist candidate elimin-

ated in Sunday's preliminary

round, has already encouraged his supporters to back Chirac.

for a live television debate due

Thursday, Chirac and Mitterrand

met for their next-to-last meeting

of the cabinet before the final

Mitterrand, campaigning in the French Antilles islands, has cast

himself as the candidate who can

unite the nation against a surge

by the anti-immigrant far right.

In the Martinique capital of

While aides haggled over rules

• 'Jordan and Iraq are defending Arab Order'

• 'We will not be a substitute for PLO'

King reaffirms unshakeable stands

King Hussein said Wednesday Iraq was blocking all attempts the Arab Nation was currently exposed to external and internal tion and shattering the dream of threats aimed at its resources and establishing a Persian empire that this nation stands firm and based on a racist hatred of determined to defend the Arab Arabs. Order and Arab rights.

stand on efforts towards reaching tinuation of this (Iranian) aggresa solution to the Palestine problem, defending the Arab Order and achieving Arab unity. Speaking at an iftar banquet he

hosted for dignitaries from Zarqa

AMMAN (Petra) - His Majesty Governorate, the King said that against the Arab Order and na-

The King said: "There is no The King outlined Jordan's other explanation for the consion against Arabs and Arab lands for eight years with this ferocity and this determination.'

(Continued on page 5)



His Majesty King Hussein meets with citizens from Zarqa Wednesday at an Istar His Majesty hosted at the Armed Forces Officers Club in

Crown Prince, Princess Sarvath return home

AMMAN (Petra) - Their Royal Gulf conflict as well as other Highnesses Crown Prince Hassan and Princess Sarvath and an official delegation accompanying them returned to Amman Wednesday at the end of a tour that took them to Singapore, Japan and India.

During the tour Prince Hassan met with leaders of these countries to discuss bilateral relations, the Middle East problem, and the

Kuwaiti emir cables thanks to Crown Prince

KUWAIT (Petra) - His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan has received a cable from the emir of Kuwait, Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmad Al Sabah, expressing his thanks and appreciation for the sincere and brotherly feelings expressed by the Crown Prince over the hijacking of a Kuwaiti airliner three weeks ago. Sheikh Jaber also thanked Prince Hassan for his condolences over the victims killed during the hijacking.

issues of common concern.

During Prince Hassan's visit to Japan a Jordanian investment seminar designed to promote Japanese-Jordanian cooperation in different fields was held in

Upon their return to Amman, Prince Hassan and Princess Sarvath were greeted by Prime Minister Zaid Rifai, senior officials and the Japanese and Indian ambassadors to Jordan.

On his way home, Prince Hassan sent a cable to Pakistani President Mohammad Zia Ul Haq offering him good wishes.

The delegation that accompanied the Crown Prince included Court Minister Adnan Abu Odeh, Minister of Planning Taher Kanaan, Minister of Industry, Trade and Supply Hamdi Tabbaa, Minister of State for Cabinet Affairs Fayez Tarawneh, Royal Scientific Society President Jawad Al Anani, Central Bank Governor Hussein Al Qassem and other officials representing various eco-

An official at the ministry said

the explosion caused extensive

damage to the Saudia offices and

a security man on duty was slight-

leaders, receives call from Arafat AMMAN (Petra) — His Majesty King Hussein Wednesday con-

His Majesty contacts Saudi, Iraqi

tacted Saudi Arabia's King Fahd Ibn Abdul Aziz by telephone and exchanged with him views on current Arab issues which require unity and solidarity among Arab brethren, and stressed Jordan's firm support of Saudi Arabia vis-a-vis Iranian provocations. The King also contacted Iraqi President Saddam Hussein to inquire about Iraq's steadfast stand on the front against Iranian

The King also received a telephone call from Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Executive Committee of the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO), who expressed to the King his appreciation of His Majesty's condolences and his stand over the assassination of martyr Khalil Al Wazir.

Mrs. Wazir thanks King

AMMAN (Petra) — His Majesty King Hussein received at the Royal Court Wednesday Mrs. Intissar Al Wazir, wife of assassinated Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) deputy military commander Khalil Al

Wezir (Abu Jihad). Attending the meeting a oelegation from the Palestine National Council (PNC), including PNC Speaker Sheikh Abdul Hamid Al Saeh, Mohammad Milhem, Abdul Razzak Al

Yahya and Abdul Rahim

Mrs. Wazir and the delegation thanked the King for his sympathy over the death of Abu Jihad and his visit, along with Her Majesty Queen Noor, Tuesday to Mrs. Wazir to offer

Mrs. Wazir and her children arrived in Amman from Damascus Tuesday along with the PNC members and PLO officials.

its hostile attitude, citing attacks

on Saudi-linked shipping in the

Gulf and smuggling of explosives

Tehran Radio contended that

the Saudi announcement was

only a cover for the real intention

of barring Iranian pilgrims for the

annual pilgrimage to Mecca in

Gulf-based diplomats said

Rivadh's decision to cut ties was

almost inevitable after Iran

threatened to ignore Saudi limits

on pilgrim numbers and a ban on

The Saudis have said that the

demonstrations in Mecca.

into Saudi Arabia.

mid-July

Blast rocks Saudia office in Kuwait after Riyadh severs diplomatic ties with Tehran

KUWAIT (Agencies) - A time-bomb ripped through the downtown office of Saudi Arabia's national airline Wednesday, injuring a guard and seriously damaging the premises, the in-

terior ministry said. The blast at the airline, Saudia, occurred less than a day after Saudi Arabia broke diplomatic relations with Iran. Kuwait often has blamed bomb attacks on Ira-

ly injured. Eyewitnesses quoted by Reuter said the bomb tore out windows of the Saudia office and a neighbouring travel agency and left the

blackened sidewalk covered with glass and twisted metal. Police said the bomb appeared

to have been placed on the sidenian-backed saboteurs. France rushes troops to Noumea after new kidnaps

PARIS (R) - France is rushing five planeloads of troops and equipment to its South Pacific territory of New Caledonia after armed separatists took more French hostages Wednesday,

French radio reported. Sources at a military airport near Mantes in western France said five Transall military transport aircraft took off, bound initially for Paris, with an unknown

number of troops aboard. They said the troops came from a base at Vannes, where two units of France's elite rapid action

The extreme-right National

today in France."

8 runoff.

opponents.

force and a marine regiment are based.

Seven Frenchmen, including a magistrate and the head of France's crack anti-terrorist squad, were kidnapped by Kanak (ethnic Melanesian) separatists Wednesday during negotiations to free 16 gendarmes held since

Friday. French officials in Noumea said the magistrate. Jean Bianconi, was about to start the talks when he and his six guards were seized by a group of about 15 Kanaks.

the fray by affirming his will "to

unite the French around the

Earlier story on page 8. Chirac steps up pace to catch up with Mitterrand

Fort-de-France, the socialist lead-In Martinique, a Caribbean er Tuesday heard appeals from territoiry which is one of the local leaders such as poet and scattered remnants of France's Fort-de-France Deputy Mayor former empire. Mitterrand Aime Cesaire denouncing "this new wave of racism breaking out seemed to place himself above

Front's Jean-Marie Le Pen took But with Harlem Desir, the more than 14 per cent of the vote young founder of France's antiin the first round of the election. racist group SOS-Racism, at his side, Mitterrand told cheering Le Pen was eliminated and Mitterrand, Chirac, topped the supporters that France could not accept "lies" that some people were full-fledged citizens and poll to face each other in the May But the support which Le Pen

values of democracy."

others were not. won for his anti-North African "For what reason? The colour of the skin, the racial origin, the immigrant. "France for the French" campaign shook his social situation, the level of wealth?" he asked.

walk. It went off at 4:20 p.m. relations with Tehran because of (1320 GMT), but offices and its hostile attitude, citing attacks streets were empty due to the

Holy Month of Ramadan. Saudi Arabia said it had cut diplomatic ties with Iran because Tehran's hostile stands towards Riyadh and attacks or. Saudi shipping in the Gulf.

Iran contended that the move

was a way to prevent Iranians from going to Mecca in July for the annual pilgrimage, scene of bloody clashes last year between Iranian pilgrims and Saudi security forces in which more than 400 people died.

Nine bomb blasts shook Kuwait last year and diplomats and the local media blamed pro-Iranian militants angry at Kuwait's support for Iraq in the Iran-Iraq war. Riyadh said it was breaking

limits are needed because renovations have cut available accommodation. Iranian spiritual leader Ayatol-

lah Ruhollah Khomeini said two

(Continued on page 5)

Bomb explodes in Kabul in build-up to pullout

KABUL (Agencies) — A car bomb exploded along the Kabul River in the Afghan capital's Pamira district at lunchtime Wednesday, killing at least four people and shattering windows in

a two-square-block area. Ambulance crews took away at least two men who were seriously wounded in the explosion at 12:40 p.m. (0810 GMT). One Western reporter said he saw three bodies carried from the scene, and that witnesses had told him at least eight people had

been injured. Police refused to tell visiting foreign journalists who arrived on the scene about 10 minutes after the blast if there had been deaths, or injuries beyond the two people that ambulance crews were seen

taking away. But the official Soviet news agency. TASS later reported in Moscow that preliminary information indicated four people

were killed and seven injured. The truck in which the bomb

was hidden was completely des-

troyed by the blast.

"Investigating authorities said the truck, which arrived in Kabul from Pakistan, must have carried an estimated 150 or so kilogram-mes of explosives," TASS said. The bombing was likely the

work of anti-communist rebels fighting the Moscow-aligned government of President Najibullah. which Tuesday observed the 10th anniversary of its communist revolution.

The Soviets have been helping the Afghan government for more than eight years in its fight against the insurgents, but are scheduled to begin pulling out next month.

Many Western observers say they doubt that Najibullah's government, if deprived of Soviet aid on the battlefield and arms shipments, would be able to withstand the rebels.

Mujahedeen reject proposal Mujahedeen leader Gulbaddin

Hekmatvar Tuesday rejected the

(Continued on page 5)

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In Wadi Rum:

Watching videos and experimenting with potatoes

This is the second of a three-part series on farming in Jordan's southern desert compiled by Jordan Times reporter Salameh Ne'matt after a recent visit to projects in the Wadi Rum area.

GOOD marketing is perhaps one is directed towards reducing the of the most important elements for the success of a farming project. John Camp, the production manager of the Rum Agricultural Company discussed with the Jordan Times his work at the company's project near Wadi Rum.

The company is considering growing onions, beans, carrots and soya beans, according to Camp. But the question of marketing these products is still in the planning phase.

Camp monitors the market on a regular basis to keep informed about marketing shortages and trends so that the company could adjust its production and marketing effort accordingly.

We monitor the market to see where there is shortage in supply and try to take advantage of the unique situation in Wadi Rum where the farming seasons are longer because of the hot weather. We try to supply the market by producing different varieties during a certain time of the year." On the long run, this effort

Kingdom's imports and relying more on national production.

Camp says that the first two years of work on the project consisted to laying the groundwork with a large amount of spending. He said he expected returns from the project in the coming years.

'We are now developing marketing programmes," Camp said. "One of the major things we learned is how to establish our own cropping pattern." Citing an example, he said that

a potato marketing problem emerged recently because "all of a sudden, everybody is producing potatoes and exports have been very difficult. "We are now cutting our pota-

to production by 35 per cent this year, hoping to improve production at a more competitive rates. We are at the right time for

The company is looking into the production of other crops but

time before adjustment to the project near Wadi Rum. market's needs and marketing fluctuations.

"We don't adjust rapidly. Our conditions will be somewhat adjusted from season to season, but soon, we will have to look for not as rapidly as people think it can be done. We want to be more efficient than everybody else," Camp said. "This is our emph-

His company is now working on a fruit orchard and providing storage and grading facilities for this new line of produce. "A great emphasis is put on the project," he explained. "There will be a diverse variety of apples. peaches, nectarines, grapes and possibly apricots."

The next step according to the company is working on what is known as downstream industries such as sheep farms, the manufacturing and processing of farm products as well as growing crops for sheep forage.

Social life

Iyad Abu Ali, the deputy farm manager, who is also an agricultural engineer, said that other challenges for the project include the problem of creating a social

Camp says that it is taking some life for employees working on the

'There is no television reception here. This area will soon grow bigger with nearly 100,000 dunums of land cultivated and ways to provide basic services for the people."

Abu Ali explained that with the number of developers increasing in the Wadi Rum area, the size of cultivated land could reach that of the Jordan Valley. But believe it or not, we still do not have a telephone line."

Camp predicts that finding workers and keeping the ones already employed on Wadi Rum farming projects will soon be-come "the single biggest

He said many workers "will leave and go to work in places closer to home after they have been trained. We have to find a way to keep them."

Abu Ali's wife is a teacher in Amman where their children go to school.

He said that the project was nevertheless developing, expanding and learning in the direction of offering better incentives to

"In the future," he said, "incentives to our workers could give us the edge over others in the

The company's management makes available facilities for workers to practise certain sports such as table tennis and pool as a form of entertainment. But the most popular entertainment is watching video films in the evenings as television broadcasts cannot be received.

Farm manager Maher Affounch discussed the question of why the private sector was more equipped that the government for carrying out such a project as handled by his com-

"The private sector has an edge over the government in this line of business," he said. "The work routine and the question of incentives and operational flexibility are important elements for the success of such a project." He explained that the private sector had much better mobility than the government and that private enterprises offered better incentives for workers.

He added that the element of competition was absent in the case of a government project. "There are no incentives with the government. Whether you work hard or not, you still get your salary. But in the private sector if the employee is not working, he

"If the work requires us to work 24 hours, we will work 24 hours.

Camp said that when the need arises, "we have all learned to be technicians. We do a lot of teaching so that if somebody is absent for any reason, somebody else automatically takes over and the work continues.'

Communication

The project's remote location was cited as one further hurdle that needs to be overcome as it creates a problem of communication, mainly for the purpose of getting the needs of the project such as fertilisers and other farming material.

Affouneh complained that the government only went halfway in offering incentives to the private sector and that it should go further in support of investors in this part of the Kingdom. Jordan imports wheat from Saudi Arabia and the policy of private sector farming companies is to decrease water. production cost and increase production which is bought by the government at subsidised prices.

The Rum Agricultural Company which started work in 1986, was set up for this particular project by the Astra group, a public share-holding company with great experience in reclaiming arid and semi-arid lands.

One of the project's irrigation experts, Patrick Craig said that there were 30 to 35 wells in the Wadi Rum area and that Aqaba gets its water from Wadi Rum. He said that there was a possibility of supplying Amman with water from these wells. The water is pumped for irrigation after being screened by a filteration system to get rid of sand in the

We spent the first 1½ years clearing the wells and we are still drilling for more," Craig said. "It was like a rat race," he said describing work on getting the water wells ready for work.

An irrigation unit consists of the water well, the pump, an underground distribution system that takes water to the centre of the pivot through the distribution line to the pivot's sprinklers (one every eight feet).

The central pivot system provides a maximum of .38 inches of water per acre every 24 hours. (A hectare is 2.5 acres). The central pivot covers a diameter of 900

On the working process itself, Affounch said that managers, en-

meeting every day between 6:30 and 8:00 every morning "so that everybody knows at any given time what the other is doing."

The company believes that similar farming projects could work anywhere else in the Kingdom provided water and energy sources are available. The central pivot system costs \$30,000, nearly JD 1 to JD 1.5 per hectare investment. The pivot's lifespan is 10 years while maintenance is said to

One man supervises 10 pivots, on day and night shifts. The pivots are shut during what is known as peak hours between 4:00 and 10:00 p.m. during which electricity industrial rates are not in effect. .

be not much of a problem.



Production manager John Camp monitors supply and demand in the local market. Here, he stands

Cairo (MS)

. Riyadh (SV) Kuwait (KU)

Sana'a (LH)

Baghdad (AF)

Wednesday rates

Local sell/buy rates in fils

Baghdad (IA)
Bahrain. Doha, Abu Dhabi (GF)

MONEY EXCHANGE

 Italian lira
 26.9/

 Japanese yen (for 100)
 268/

 Swedish crown
 56.9/

Swiss franc 241/ 245.4

U.K. sterling pound 625.5/ 637.4

PRAYER TIMES

WEATHER

Bulletin supplied by the Department of

It will be dusty and dry with warm air mass. Medium and high clouds will appear at times. Winds will be light to

will be dry and warm, with northerly moderate winds and calm seas.

Jordan Valley 14 / 32

theasterly moderate. In Aqaba, it

Min./max. temp

12.33

Fajr (Sunrise) Duha Dhuhr

next to a water pump at the Wadi Rum project. Photos by Salameh B. Ne'matt

USEFUL TELEPHONE NOS.

630341 778303

AMMAN:

Talal taxi

Asfour taxi

ZAROA:

Venice taxi

Sayed taxi Middle East taxi

Dr. Amin Abu Eideh

Jordan Television

Hotel complaints
Price complaints

Telephone Information

lordan and Middle East calls

Al Sharae' pharmacy

ZARQesi Dr. Azzam Madani Khalifeh pharmacy

GENERAL

Radio Jordan 774111/19 Ministry of Tourism 642311

Dr. A. Najjar Dr. Mahmoud Jaber

. Wa'el Khartabil

Dr. Anwar Agrabaw

Firas pharmacy Ferdows pharmacy

Al Asema pharmacy Nairoukh pharmacy Al Salam pharmacy

acoub pharmacy

NIGHT DUTY

775050

. 896691

778336

623672

636730

640031

644584

813581

663199

244468

275825

250 / 200

230 / 180-200 / 150

140 / 100 , 120 / 80-

320 f 260



A field of garlic, a commodity usually imported from other Arab or European countries.

EMERGENCIES

Traffic Power Co. 636381/4, 624881 Municipal water complaints 771125/8 Queen Alia Intl. Airport (08)53330/60

· HOSPITALS

Hussein Medical Centre 813813/32 Khalidi Maternity, J. Amn ... 644281/6

Al-Bashir, J. Ashrafich 775111/26

Banana (Mukammar) 300 / 240

Cabbage

Сагтот

..... 664171/4

....... 891611/L5 602240/50

... 667227/9

. 664164/6

... 674155

120 / 100

. Cairo (RJ)

MARKET PRICES

Mallow

Potnto ... Raddish .

12:00

Onion (green)

Oranges (local) Oranges (Shammouti)

Spinach 1507 1997 Strawberry 1200 / 1000

... Amsterdam, New York (RI) 12-45 Vienna, Chicago, Los Angeles (RJ) 13-15 Frankfurt, Copenhagen (RJ) 13-45 Istanbol (RJ)

Marroy

Mainas, J. Ammaa
Palestine, Shmeisani
Shmeisani Hospital
University Hospital
Al-Muasher Hospital
The Islamic, Abdali
Al-Ahli, Abdali
Italian, Al-Muhaireen

ian. Al-Mubaireen

Army, Marka Oueen Alia Hospital

Amal Hospital

Civil Defence rescue

TV & RADIO

JORDAN TELEVISION Tel: 773111-19

PROG	RAMME ONE
14: 0 0	Korar
14:20	Programme Review
	Cartoons
15:05	Children's series
15:30	Religious series
15:50	Thousand and One Nights
16:10	Araic play
17:10	Cooking programme
17:20	Religious serie:
	Health and Fasting
18:00	Arabic comedi
18:50	Ramadan contes
19:00	Religious programme
19:30	Varieties programme
28:00	News in Arabic
20:30	Arabic series
21:30	Puzzles from all over the world
22:00	Historical series
23:09	News summary in Arabic
23:10	Arabic series
23:30	Arabic film

PROGRAMME TWO

Sports Bloopers
News in Hebrew 20:00 20:30 21:10 News in Arabic .. Charlie Chaplin Wish Me Luck

... Rue Carnot

News in French

22:00 News in English
22:20 Feature film: "Lady in the Car" RADIO JORDAN 855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz, FM & partly on 9500 KHz, SW Tel: 774111-19

07:30	
08:00	Morning Show
10:00	News Summary
10:05	Morning Show Contd.
11:00	Country Music
11:30	Hitsville: The story of Motown
12:00	News Summary
12:05	Now Music
13:00	News Summary
13:05	Pop Session
14:00	News Bulletin
14:10	Instrumentals
14:30	Hall of Fame
15:00	Concert Hour
16:00	News Summary
16:05	Instrumentals
16:30	Old Favourites
17:60	Hitsville: The story of Motown
17:30	Good Vibrations
18:00	News Summary
	Our Mutual Friend
19:05	Our Motual Friend
	~ ~~

..... Music Date with a Star 19:30 Evening Show 20:08 21:00 News Summar .. News Summar Evening Show Contd. Evening Show Coutd .. Close Down

Potatoes face serious marketing problems with great fluctuations in prices. Export possibilities are under consideration.

BBC WORLD SERVICE 639, 720, 1323 KHz

07:00 Newsdesk 07:30 Classical Record Review 07:45 Reflections 07:50 Finan-cial News 68:00 World News 68:09 24 Hours: News Summary 08:30 Peebles Choice 08:45 The World Today 09:00 Newsdesk 09:30 Great Love Duets 89:40 The Farming World 10:00 World News 10:09 24 Hours: News Summary 10:30 Juke Box Dury 10:45 Network UK 11:00 World News 11:09 Reflections 11:15 Country Style 11:30 John Peel 12:00 World News 12:09 British Press Review 12:15 The World Today 12:30 Financial News followed by Sports Roundup 12:45 Society Today 13:60 News Summary followed by Assignment 13:35 Two Cheers for April 14:80 World News 14:09 News About Britain 14:15 New Ideas 14:25 A Letter from England 14:36 Citizens A Letter from England 14:30 Citizens
15:00 Radio Newsreel 15:15 Multitrack
2 15:45 Sports Round-up 16:00 World
News 16:09 24 Hours: News Summary
16:20 Network UK 16:45 Folk in Britain 17:00 Outlook, opening with 5Minute News 17:45 Outlook contd.
18:00 Radio Newsreel 18:15 The Picasure's Yours 19:00 World News 19:09
Commentary 19:15 Assignment 19:45 Commentary 19:15 Assignment 19:45 The World Today 20:09 World News

VOICE OF AMERICA MW 1260 & SW 7200, 9565, 11740.

20:09 A Letter from England 20:15 Citizens 20:45 Sports Roundup 21:80

07:00 News 07:10 Newsline 07:30 VOA Morning 08:00 News 08:10 Newsline 98:36 VOA Morning 89:06 News 09:10 Newsline 09:39 VOA Morning 18:00 News 18:10 Newsline 18:30 Music USA 19:09 News 19:19 Focus 19:39 Special English News & Features 20:09 News 20:10 Newsline 20:30 Magazine Show 21:00 News 1221:10 Focus 21:30 Special English News & Features 22:90 News 22:10 Newsline 22:30 Music USA 23:00 News & Editorial 23:15 Music USA Jazz 24:00 News 60:10

WHAT'S GOING ON TODAY'S EVENTS Museum," Fun and knowledge for all

EXHIBITIONS

 ★ The British Council is showing an exhibition of work by British illustra-tors. There is also a continuous show-ing of the video "7 Illustrators at Work" throughout the exhibition.

★ Book and Computer exhibition at

and Arab artists at Tower Building.

☆ Permanent book exhibition, at Tower Building, Jabal Amman, 3rd Circle. ☆ Annual school exhibition at Noor Al Hussein Secondary Girls School.

* National Book and Audiovisual

exhibition at Vocational Training School, Ain Al Pasha. FEATURE FILM

★ "Charlie Chaplin Collection" at 5:00 p.m. Thursday at the American Cen-tre.

FILM

"Chissa perche capitano tutte a me" (Italian) at 9:00 p.m. Thursday at the Haya Arts Centre.

CULTURAL CENTRES

Royal Cultural Centre .. Tel. 661026/7 American Centre ... American Centre Library 641520 Goethe Institute 641993 Soviet Cultural Centre 644203 Spanish Cultural Centre 624049 Turkish Cultural Centre 639777 Haya Arts Centre 665195 Hussein Youth City 667181/6 Amman Municipal Library 636111 Univ. of Jordan Library 843555

MUSEUMS

Morning Show New Summary

Morning Show Contd.

Vews Summary

Listeners' Choice

"Children's Heritage and Science

naya Arts Centre. Open an week 9:00 a.m. - 1 p.m. and 3:30 p.m. - 6:00 p.m. Closed on Friday. Folidore Maseum: Jewelry and costumes over 100 years old. Also mosaics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre, Amman. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m.-5 p.m. Year-round. Tel. 651760.

ages, plus a small planetarium at the Haya Arts Centre. Open all week 9:00

SERVICE CLUBS

The Amman Lions Club. Meetings every first and third Wednesday at the Regency Palace Hotel, 7:30 p.m. Lions Philadelphia Club. Meetings every second and fourth Wednesday at the Amman Lions 7:30 p.m. Ammon Hotel, 7:30 p.m. elphia Rotary Club. Meetings every Wednesday at the Holiday Inn. 1:30 p.m.
Rotary Club. Meetings every Tuesday
at the Intercontinental Hotel. 2.00

Royal Automobile Chih. Jabal Amman. Eighth Circle. Tel. 816534. 817534.

CHURCHES

St. Joseph Church (Roman Catholic)

Jabal Amman. Tel. 624590. Church of the Amunciation (Roman Catholic) Jabal Luweibdeh. Tel. De la Salle Church (Roman Catholic) Jabal Hussein, Tel. 661757. Terrasanta Church (Roman Catholic). Jabal Luweibdeh, mass in Italian language, meet every Saturday at 5:30 p.m. Tel: 622366

Church of the Annunciation (Greek Orthodox) Abdali, Tel. 623541. Anglican Church (Church of the Redeemer) Jabal Amman, Tel. 625383, chaplain's residence tel. 601359. Armenian Catholic Church Ashrafieh. Tel. 771331. Armenian Orthodox Church Ashra-fieh. Tel. 775261.

St. Ephraim Church (Syrian Orthodox) Ashrafieh, Tel. 771751. Amman International Church (Interdenominational): meets at Southern Baptist School in Shmeisani. Tel. Evangelical Lutheran Church (Church

of the Good Shepherd) Amman, Arabic Service: Sunday 7 p.m. Rev. N. Smir. Jel. 811295.

QUEEN ALIA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

FOR THE TRAVELLER

20:15

This information is supplied by Royal Jordanian (RI) information department at the Queen Alia International Airport Tel. (08) 53200-5, where it

ROYAL JORDANIAN FLIGHTS

0:15	Agaba (KJ)
0:30	
0:40	Kuwait (RJ)
0:40	jeddah (RJ)
0:50	Dhahran (RJ)
0:55	Doha. Bahrain (RJ)
	Dubai, Abu Dhabi (RJ)
	New York, Vienna (RJ)
	Athens (RJ)
	London, Geneva (RJ)
	Bucharest, Larnaca (RJ)
	Rome (RJ)
	Baghdad (RJ)

OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2)

13:05 13:55 14:10 16:00 18:59 19:25 19:35 29:10 20:49	Baghdad (IA) Cairo (MS) Abu Dhabi, Bahrain (GF) Kuwait (KU) Riyadh (SV) Amsterdam, Istanbul (KLM) Frankfurt (LH) Cairo (MS) Zurich, Larnaca (SR) Paris (AF)
V	

DEPARTURES ROYAL JORDANIAN FLIGHTS (Terminal 1)

88:00	Aqaba (RJ)
	Bucharest (RJ)
	Larusca, Athens (RJ)
13:00	Frankfurt, London (RJ)
	Paris (RJ)
13:30	Brussels (RJ)
20:35	Kuwait (RJ)
	Dubai, Muscat (RJ)
20:50	Bahrain. Doha (RJ)
20:55	Baghdad (RJ)
21:00	Jeddah (RJ)
21:30	Abu Dhabi (RJ)
	Cairo (RJ)
	Kuala Lumpur, Singapore (RJ)
	Bangkok (RJ)

OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2)

66:20 Damascus, Frankfurt (LH) Damascus. Paris (AF)

Yesterday's high temperatures: Amman 27, Aqaba 32. Humidity readings: Amman 32 per cent. Aqaba 15 per 81:40 Reflections 91:45 Sports Roundup 62:00 World News: Commentary 02:15 From the Weeklies 02:30 Multi-

> **OUEEN ALIA** INTERNATIONAL

This information is supplied by Royal Jordanian (RJ) information department at the Queen Alia International Airport Tel. (08) 53200-5. where it

..... Aqaba (RJ) Abit Dhabi (RJ) 10:30

Cherry (green) 750 / 650 Dates (2 kgs) 600 / 590

......Jeddah (RJ) Doha, Bahrain (RJ) ····· Lamaca (RJ) ... Paris (R.I) London, Frankfuri (RJ) Istanbul (R.1)

		-
18:20 13:30	Abu Dhabi, Doha.	Sana'a (LH)
****		Nuwan (Kin
15:30		Thehat (True
14.60	***************************************	Domain (E.K.)
16:66		Jeddah (\$\forall
16-65		Colonia
		· Carro (NES)
17:35		Athene (IAA)
78-15		
20.22		BOTH (ME)
41:15	Tee	
41.75	V	econt (CH)
41.43	London	Catro (BA)
DER	RTURES	
DEFA	KIUKES .	
ROY	AL JORDANIAN	El ICUTe
—	-11 4)	AU 12

FOR FRIDAY

Tel: 773111-19

PROC	RAMME ONE
10:00	Koran-
19:20	Programme Review
10:30	Children programmes
12:00	Religious programme
2:30	Friday's prayer
13:20	Religious pre gramme
14:20	Religious seminar
15:00	Arabic stones
16:15	Arabic play
17:10	Cooking programme
17:50	Health and Fasting (Arabic)
18:00	Arabic comedy
18:50	
	Programme review
26: 00	News in Arabic
20:30	A programme on the West Bank
21:20 .	Arabic series

..... Around the world (Arabic) JORDAN TELEVISION

PROGRAMME TWO 17:30 Pas de problem (French film) News in French
Sirocco (documentary) . News in Arabic Growing Pains Magnum
.... News in English

RADIO JORDAN 855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz, FM

12:00 12:30 13:00 13:05 News Summary
Country Music 14:00 14:10 News Bulletin ----- Jordan Weekly ... In Concert News Summary Good Old Days 16:05 17:00 ------ In Concert 18:00 18:05 Top Twenty

Music

Discovering Music Pop Talk 97:80 Light Music Jazz Hour

Rhythm and Blues The Musical in Review **BBC WORLD SERVICE**

639, 720, 1323 KHz

87:00 Newsdesk 87:30 Country Style 87:45 Reflections 87:50 Financial News 68:00 World News 08:09 24 Hours: News Summary 8:30 Education Today 08:45 The World Today 99:00 News-desk 99:30 Meridian 10:00 World News 18:09 24 Hours: News Summary 10:38 Write on... 10:45 Seven Seas 11:00 World News 11:09 Reflections 11:15 Virtuoso 11:30 Music Now 12:00 World News 11:09 British Press Review 12:15 The World Today 12:30 Financial News followed by Sports Roundup 12:45 Cannery Row 13:60 mary: Juke Box Dury 13:15 Seven Seas 13:30 Jazz for the Asking

14:00 World News 14:09 News About Britain 14:15 Talking from... 14:30 Mcridian 15:00 Radio Newsreel 15:15 Europe's World 15:45 Sports Roundup 16:00 World News 16:09 24 Hours: News Summary 16:30 John Peel 17:00 Outlook; 5-Minute News 17:45 Nature Notebork 18:00 Radio Newsreel 18:15 The Mormon Conquest 19:00 World News 19-09 Commentary 19-15 Science in Action 19-45 The World Today 20-00 World News 20-09 A Letter from Northern Ireland 20-15 Music Now 28:45 Sports Roundup 21:00 Newsdesk 21:30 Multitrack 3 22:00 News Summary: Outlook 22:39 Stock Market Report 22:45 Personal View 23:60 World News 23:69 24 Hours: News Summary 23:30 Science in Action 24:00 News Summary followed by Net-work UK 00:15 Europe's World 00:30 Business Matters 00:45 Behind the Wall 01:00 World News 01:09 The World Today 01:25 A Letter from Northern Ireland 01:30 Financial News

AIRPORT

ROYAL JORDANIAN FLIGHTS

thould always be verified.

10:30

OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2)

20:35 Kuwait (R) OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2) Zurich Lamaca (SR) ... Frankfort (LH) 16:30

Hot and dry weather expected in Jordan

AMMAN (Petra, J.T.) - Hot and dry weather is expected to affect the Kingdom over the coming two days, due to a khamesinic depression centred over Egypt and moving eastward, according to the Department of Meteorolo-

gy's deputy director. He said winds blowing from the west and south west will be carrying dust to all parts of the

He said that the knamesinic weather conditions normally help the movement of locusts towards the north, and enable these swarms of locusts to cross greater distances as they are being pushed along by the high and hot

"Therefore, it is quite possible that swarms of locusts will be heading towards Jordan from Egypt and northern Saudi Arabia." he noted.

The Meteorological Department's statement followed another by the Ministry of Agriculture's secretary general Tuesday in which he said Jordan is now free of locusts, but all precautionary measures have been taken in

the face of any eventuality. Lawzi said that the Ministry of emergency

Agriculture has allocated sufficient funds and purchased required equipment and other material to combat the pests in the event they infiltrate into Jordanian territory.

According to Lawzi, swarms of locusts have already invaded several North African countries. including Egypt, and that they have crossed the Red Sea and settled in parts of north Saudi Arabia bordering Jordan.

He said that aerial surveillance of the southern regions were continuing and ground teams have been placed on full alert to combut the pest.

Jordan's last serious locust invasion was in 1959 when the insects devastated crops in the Jordan Valley.

The Al Ra'i Arabic daily Wednesday reported meetings being held by local officials and governors in the southern regions of the country, to study the most effective measures to be taken in combating the locusts.

According to the report, operation rooms have been set up, and school children have been re-Secretary General Salem Al cruited to offer help during an

Hamzeh opens Hai Nazzal health centre

AMMAN (Petra) - A health centre was opened at Hai Nazzal district to offer medical care to nearly 70,000 people.

The centre operated by the Health Ministry will offer services to Hai Nazzal, Jabal Akhdar, Amawi, Bader, Thira'a Gharbi and Thira'a Sharqi districts, according to health officials.

Health Minister Zaid Hamzeh opened the centre which contains units for general practice,

emergency and first-aid services. a pharmacy, a mother and child

care centre and other services. The minister met with the local residents at the opening curemony and underlined the importance of primary health care being sponsored by the Health Ministry in Jordan.

He said that the Health Ministry strives to increase the health centres and to promote their services to the public.

Poultry slaughterhouse markets 12,000 birds daily

AMMAN (Petra) — The poultry slaughterhouse owned by the Greater Amman Municipality has been producing up to 12,000 birds ready for the market on a daily basis since the start of the month of Ramadan on April 17.

Before Ramadan the slaughterhouse was producing up to 25,000 birds for the market, double the IT DIT present rate, the director said in a statement to the Jordan News Agency, Petra.

He said the slaughterhouse's ter _: capacity is 40,000 birds a day, but the decline came about as a result of the drop in the quantity of poultry arriving at the slaughter-house. This is because of low price of poultry over the past few months that was caused by the great supply in the local market." The low prices prompted far-

mers to refrain from working in full capacity for fear of sustaining losses in the sale of their poultry later on, according to the director.

He said by supplying half the quantity to the market the farmers were hoping that the prices would stabilise once the oversupply factor has been removed.

Before the month of Ramadan a kilogramme of poultry meat was bought at 400 fils from the farms but due to the shortage it rose to 580 fils.

NATIONAL NEWS BRIEFS

LAWZI RECEIVES ENVOYS: Upper House of Parliament Speaker Ahmad Al Lawzi Wednesday met separately with the Japanese and Austrian ambassadors in Amman and reviewed with them existing relations between Jordan and each of Japan and Austria.

DENTISTRY: Jordan University of Science and Technology in Irbid will take part in the annual conference of the U.S. Academy of Dentistry which will be held in San Francisco between May 8-15. SUPPORT FOR UPRISING: The General Union of Voluntary Societies (GUVS) in Balqa governorate has decided to make a donation of one-day salary from all the staff of the charitable societies in the governorate, to support the Palestinian uprising in the occupied Arab territories.

TOYS FROM U.K.: A presentation of children's toys was made Tuesday to the Jordan Save the Children Fund by the British embassy. The toys, which were specially imported from the U.K., will be distributed among various community centres in the Ma'an

UREIKAT MEETS REEVE: British Ambassador to Jordan Anthony Reeve met with Minister of Labour and Social Development Rashid Ureikat Wednesday to discuss scopes of cooperation between their two countries in social development and voluntary

COURSE FOR NURSES: A training course on health care. organised by the Department of Health in Mafraq, ended Wednesday. The course was attended by 30 nurses, health officials and assistants. The three-day course entailed lectures on vaccines and

means of combating diarrhoea among children. AGRICULTURE: The Department of Agriculture in Karak has organised a seminar to provide directions and guidance to farmers in the Sail Al Karak district, about means of combating pests that damage fruit trees. Several agricultural engineers and officials from the agricultural extension service delivered lectures on the subject.

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT: The Cabinet has endorsed a court sentence on Mohammad Ahmad Abu Dayyeh from Al Jib town near Ramallah for selling property to Israelis. The court ruled that Abu Dayyeh would be executed by hanging, the contract for sale should be considered null and void, and that the property should be regarded as owned by the state.

IPU MEETING: Jordan's delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) meeting in Guatemala returned to Amman on Tuesday, according to a report in Al Ra'i Arabic daily. The paper said that the delegation which was led by former minister Hazem Nusseibeh included members of both Houses of Parliament and the Parliament's Secretary General Hani Khair.

2 DIE IN ACCIDENTS: Two people were killed and 20 others wounded in different incidents and road accidents that took place in the country in the past 25 hours according to Al Ra'i Arabic paper. It said the road accidents were responsible for one death and most of three people were injured when their car collided with a pick up truck in Swelleh region. It also said that a little circle. was treated at the government hospital in Irbid after eating contaminate food.

RIDING FOR DISABLED: Philippa Verry, a world famous rider, will be giving a riding demonstration for the Riding for the Disabled at 11 a.m. Friday. April 29 at the Arabian Horse Club. at 11 a.m. Friday, April 29, at the Arabian Horse Club, Airport Road.



Queen Noor Wednesday opened at the Roman addition to film presentations and cultural prog-Amphithentre the First Festival of Heritage and rammes for children (Petra photo) Islamic Books. The festival includes an exhibition of

OUEEN OPENS FESTIVAL: Her Majesty Arabic calligraphy, documents and photographs, in

Haj Hassan, UNDP team discuss privatisation of PTC

tion from the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) met here Wednesday with Minister of Transport and Telecommunications Khaled Al Haj Hassan to discuss steps being taken in transformation of the Public Transport Corporation (PTC) into a company owned and operated by the private sector in

The decision to transform the PTC into a private enterprise had been taken by the government in order to stimulate the corpora-

tion's operations. Haj Hassan, addressing the delegation said that the government was keen on enabling the cor-

operating with more flexibility and with more freedom, in order to provide more and better services for the public.

The minister and the delegation members reviewed a report submitted on the project which called for an improvement of the transportation network in

Haj Hassan said this ministry recommends introducing improvements in the Amman region's transportation network as a first step accompanying the transformation of the comoration into a private owned company, before other expansions can be made to networks in other parts poration to make more profits by

The head of the delegation spoke in detail on the different aspects of the report, calling Haj Hassan's attention to the need to introduce improvements to the existing network, in accordance with a plan that would cater to

the medium and long-term needs. He said that such improvement can be made through the involvement of other transport organisations operating in the Kingdom.

The UNDP had financed a study on the transformation of the PTC into a private shareholding company at the cost of

Attending the meeting with the minister was the PTC director general and senior officials.

Jordan, Egypt conduct first

AMMAN (Petra) - Jordan and which came in the course of first microwave telephone communication, which was recently installed, linking the two countries through the Aqaba-Sinai peninsula zone.

made by Minister of Transport communication official. and Telecommunications Khaled Al Haj Hassan with his Egyptian counterpart Suleiman Mitwalli.

Egypt Wednesday conducted the Egypt's celebrations of the liberation of Smai from Israeli rule. The project was implemented

microwave telephone link

in response to a resolution taken by the Joint Jordanian-Egyptian Higher Committee, according to The telephone contact was Ministry of Transport and Tele-

The official said that with the introduction of the new system 300 telephone channels have been opened for the benefit of people of both countries in addition to the satellite communication channels.

He said that 120 channels of the new system will be assigned for direct contacts between Egypt and Jordan, 120 others for contacts between Jordan and Europe through Egypt and 60 for transit calls made in Egypt for links with Syria, Iraq and the Gulf region through Jordan.

19,129 felonies committed in 1987

PSD chief reports 7.4% drop in crimes

AMMAN (Petra) — There were 18,129 crimes in Jordan during 1987 against 19,579 in 1986, registering a drop of 7.4 per cent in general and a decline of 18.4 per cent in the number of felonies, Public Security Department (PSD) Director General Lieutenant-General Abdul Hadi Al Majali announced Wednesday.

Records at the PSD offices indicate that in 1987 there were 5.4 per cent less juvenile delinquences, 27.4 per cent less thefts and robberies and 8.1 per cent less acts of fraud than in 1986. Majali said in a statement to the Jordan News Agency, Petra.

Majali said of the 68 murders committed last year 61 have been discovered and that most of these murders were committed on moral grounds. "But there were others due to family feuds, revenge or motivated by other unidentified causes.

Majali noted that imbalance in character, unlawful sexual relations and poor backgrounds had also been behind a number of murders committed in the country.

In addition, several cases of manslaughter was also committed last year due mainly to stray hullets fired during weddings, Majali added.

Last year witnessed a total of 4,305 thefts or robberies, registering a decline of 9.9 per cent over the 1986 figures with the (PSD) discovering nearly 56.4 per

Most of the thefts and robberies were due to carelessness on the part of households and businesses in taking precautionary measures, and most of the

those unemployed people a majority of whom were found to be students, Majali noted. According to Majali there were 338 cases of fraud in 1987, registering a drop of 33.98 per cent over the prevous year with the

PSD discovering 73 per cent of

robbers and thieves were among

He said that 289 persons, including 40 non-Jordanians, have been discovered to be involved in these fraud cases.

As to the moral crimes, they numbered, 1,088 last year registering an increase by 111 over those of 1986, Majali noted.

He said of these there were 110 adultery cases and 33 rapes, but the total number of people involved in cases involving moral conduct was 1,565 of whom 110 were of non-Jordanians.

Last year, he said, there were 317 cases in which shots were and others.

fired during weddings and other occasions, registering 47 cases more than the previous year. He added that police apprehended 280 people involved in firing guns in such occasions.

Majali said that there were 2,876 juvenile delinquency cases in 1987, involving cases of thefts, drunkenness, disturbance, arms firing, harming others, and also including pre-meditated murders. He said that non-Jordanians

together committed 1.168 crimes of all kinds, but the number registers a 55 per cent decline over the 1986 figures. On the whole the drop in the

number of crimes of all kinds committed in the past year in comparison with the previous year is largely due to firm PSD measures, a reorganisation of labour market in Jordan and public awareness, Majali noted.

Last month a seminar on crime and means of protecting the society from the criminal, recomended that a higher national committee be formed to work out a long term national strategy for combatting crime.

Earlier this month the committee held a series of meetings. which resulted in the formation of subcommittees that would take charge of cases of juvenile delinquency, protection of the society from immoral behaviour, cases of public embezzlement, murder

Cabinet makes new appointments

AMMAN (Petra) - The cabinet Corporation, to the first category the agreement with the Turkish Wednesday appointed Talal Ghazzawi as chairman of the board of directors of the Jordanian Formers Federation, succeeding Adel Shamaileh who had resigned his post.

The cabinet also appointed Mahmoud Al Dweikat mayor of the town of Samma in Irbid governorate and Salah Diabat as mayor of Husseinieh in Ma'an

governorate. The cabinet announced the retirement of Ahmad Alauddin from the Interior Ministry and promoted Eid Al Fayez, the director of the Jordanian Ports | a training course in fencing.

group in the Civil Service Commission's classification order. The cabinet also approved a

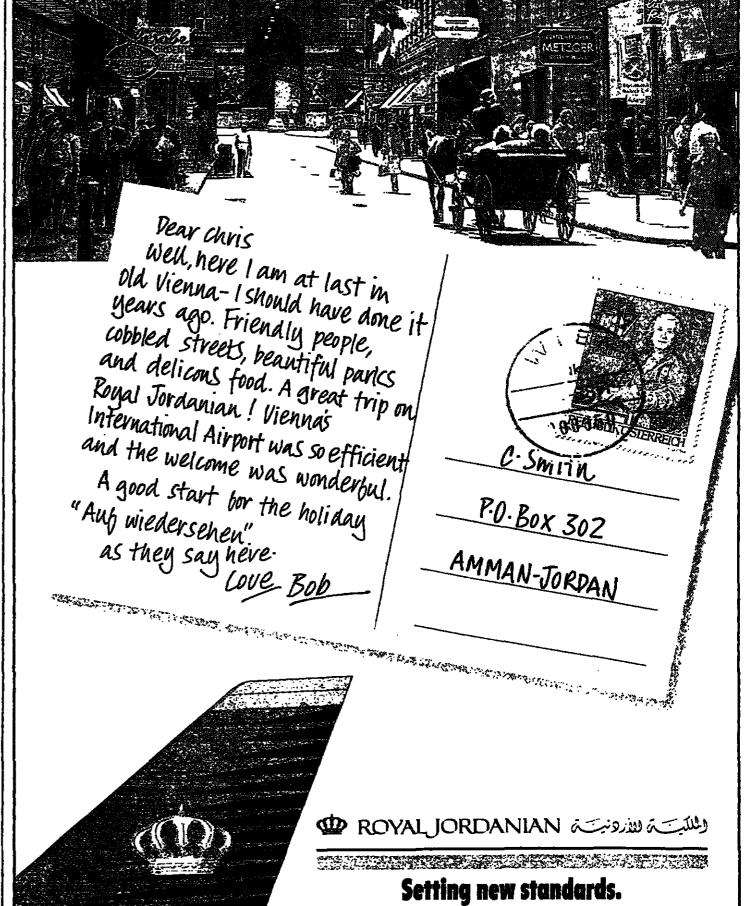
Jordanian-Turkish agreement on transport and transit and delegated Minister of Industry, Trade ecutive Bureau which will be held and Supply Hamdi Tabbaa to sign in Geneva in the coming month

government. The cabinet decided that Jordan should take part in the extraordinary session of the Arab Health Ministers Council's Ex-

Police complete course

AMMAN (Petra) — A ceremony was held Wednesday at the Princess Basma Institute for the graduation of the first batch of policewomen who had completed

The participants, who underwent two months training courses in the art of fencing, received their diplomas and awards from the Public Security Department's assistant director for operations and planning.



NRA discovers new mineral water spring

AMMAN (J.T.) — The Natural Resources Authority (NRA) has discovered a hot spring with mineral water at 52 degrees centigrade at Ghor Haditha near Karak, in southern Jordan, according to a report in Al Dus-

tour Arabic daily. The report said that the hot pring was discovered as NRA teams were prospecting for oil shale some 40 kilometres away from Karak.

The report said that the spring will be turned over to the Tourism Authority to be exploited as a touristic attraction.

If the report is true then Jordan will have four such springs which are being used as health spas.

These are Al Himmeh near the Syrian border, Zarqa Ma'in Spa neur Madaba, Afra Springs near Tafileh together with the new spring near Karak.



Greater Amman Mayor Abdul Raouf Al Rawabdeh delivers a lecture Wednesday at the Police Academy in Amman (Petra photo)

Rawabdeh outlines new municipal system

AMMAN (Petra) — Greater Amman Mayor Abdul Ra'ouf Al Rawabdeh said Wednesday that the city of Amman was suffering from chronic problems, represented in the random and illorganised building operations and irregular municipal services before 1987, when a decision was taken to unify, organise and control services in the Greater Amman region.

Building was encroaching on agricultural land and local administration was not organised to control this phenomenon, due to the lack of proper plans and the absence of a proper authority that could take charge of different projects, the mayor said in a ecture he delivered at the Police Academy in Amman.

Rawabdeh said agreement was reached on unifying the efforts of the municipalities of Amman with those of towns lying on its outskirts, and on organising municipal services to this larger area in two stages. The first stage, beginning in 1987 and lasting four years, entails

cancelling the Old Amman Muni-

cipality system and the municipal

councils that had been operating

in the suburban districts, Rawab-

deh noted.

Instead, he said the whole area was divided into 20 districts governed by a central municipal council, representing Amman proper and the other towns and municipalities that merged with the capital. Each of the previous municipa-

lities have five representatives in

the Central Council, which also

groups representatives of various

government departments who have to coordinate their work with the Greater Amman Municipal Council. According to Rawabdeh, the second stage will not be implemented before a law on the organisation of the Greater Am-

man region has been enacted. He said the second stage envisages the creation of new municipalities elected by the local population, but governed by a central council of 40 to 60 members representing these municipalities in the Greater Amman area.

The Central Council will be in

charge of matters related to traf-

fic, development projects, municipal services and re-organisation Rawabdeh presented a briefing on the capital's development over the years since the end of the

World War II.

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Israel's newly-bought settlers

EVER heard of a country bribing people to immigrate? Well, this is precisely the means Israel seems to have adopted in its concerted drive to attract Jews to go to the "promised land," to compensate for the increasing number of disgruntled Jews leaving the country. Labelled as "absorption grants," an unspecified amount of money is being made available to every Jew who arrives in Israel to settle down; no doubt, nowhere else other than the occupied West Bank. Immigrants will be free to use the money as they please; whether to stay in luxury hotels until Israeli officials present them with the keys to new "housing units," or to do anything else as long as their plans do not include departure from the country, since the only unspoken condition is once the money is received the "immigrant" cannot leave.

Among other incentives offered to potential immigrants are subsidised rentals and help with mortgage arrangements, in addition to resident advisers from the ministry of absorption in most hotels. Perhaps it will be no longer strange for a visitor to be accosted by a stranger offering money right in the hotel lobby, in return for a signature on the dotted line of immigration papers.

One would have thought it is more logical for Jews to pay Israel for the privilege of living in the "promised land." After all, the country was created as the ultimate homeland for the Jews of the world. But it is not so. Israel has to entice Jews with bribes and all kinds of promises to immigrate.

The gradual shift to cash incentives appears to have been prompted by Israel's realisation that coercion does not work any more. Gone are the days when Jews flocked to the "land of milk and honey" (though in some cases they were terrorised into doing so after carefully arranged Zionist attacks against Jews, including bombings of synagogues and other Jewish targets). The awareness has taken root among world Jewry that the homes that they may set up in the "promised land" are on land that has been taken from its rightful owners. Furthermore, Israel's own system of quasi-racist politics - that of subtle segregation of Orientals and Occidentals, with the latter enjoying the upper hand — has ceased to be a secret.

It may appear puzzling how Israel can afford to be so generous with immigrants, when the country is facing economic hardships; but it is not a question of generosity, but of the need for more and more people to settle the occupied West Bank and to strengthen the de facto annexation of the territory. It only underlines the conviction that Israel is determined to hang onto the territory at any cost. It should be a clear message to Israel's financial backers - whether in Europe or in the U.S. - that a negotiated settlement and "territorial compromise" are not in Israel's mind, and that every payment sent to Israel is turned into another obstacle in the path to peace in the Middle East.

ARABIC PRESS EDITORIALS

Al Ra'i: Ouestions to Shultz

THE United States abstained from voting on a U.N. Security Council resolution that condemned the assassiantion of PLO commander Khalil Al Wazir. Security Council members had on purpose refrained from explicitly stating that it was Israel which assassinated Wazir to ensure that it would not be vetoed by Washington. The U.S. does not condemn Israel's terrorist actions or acts of assassination or the breaking of the bones of youths or other atrocities committed against the Arab population. The U.S. does not consider these matters as terrorist actions and therefore it continues to extend military, economic and political support to the Jewish state, supplying the Israeli leaders with means to maintain their crimes and their occupation of Arab land. Washington's abstention from condemning Israel's crimes implies encouragement to the Jewish state to pursue its terrorist practices, and its criminal actions against the Arab people and the PLO. Such behaviour is a clear demonstration of U.S. policy with regard to the rights of the Palestinian people in their land and an expression of continued backing to Israel's actions in the future. According to Israeli sources, abstention from voting on the Security Council resolution was upon instructions from U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz personally. If this is true we wonder about the outcome of Shultz's coming tour in our region under the pretext of seeking peace. If Washington offers Israel all means for carrying out terrorist activity, and backs its actions before the world, how are we supposed to accept the U.S. mediation for a settlement, and how can we accept the U.S. to act as an arbitrator in the conflict?

Al Dustour: Damascus reconciliation

MOST Arab countries have followed Jordan's declaration of support for the Syrian-Palestinian reconciliation and welcomed the Syrian and PLO leadership's intention to take a joint action with regard to Israel's policies. This unanimous Arab welcome of reconciliation between these two important parties in the Arab-Israeli conflict is regarded as very essential, following the assassination of PLO deputy commander Khalil Al Wazir in Tunis. There is no doubt that the Syrian-Palestinian agreement would open a new chapter in relations between the two sides or the benefit of the Arab cause, and for serving the Palestinian people. There is no doubt that the Damascus reconciliation was influenced by the positive results of the Amman summit meeting held last November which paved the way for fruitful cooperation among Arab states, and enhanced solidarity among Arab people everywhere. Also, the current uprising in the occupied Arab territories has encouraged both sides to pool their efforts and their resources and to unite their ranks vis-a-vis the common danger. The two sides are now in agreement on the manner in which they would extend support and help to the uprising and on means of escalating the struggle against the Israeli occupation. We in Jordan warmly welcome this reconciliation and consider it as complimentary to the consensus reached by the Arab leaders at their Amman summit. We hope that it will open the way for stronger inter-Arab

Sawt Al Shaab: Only one option

ISRAEL has been occupying Arab lands for the past 40 years, but has never been able to change the de facto situation, namely that its rule over Arab territory is rejected by the legitimate owners of the land. Israel for the past 40 years has been showing its aggressive nature to the world; and by force, it has been imposing an iron fist rule over the Arab lands in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. But Israeli leaders realise quite well that regardless of the unlimited help and continued support it receives from other nations, Israel cannot perpetuate its occupation of Arab land through terrorism. Above all, Israel with all its might, cannot put down the Arab revolt that has swept the Arab region and can never deter the lawful owners of the land from maintaining the struggle for freedom. Israel's repressive measures imposed on the Arabs and the economic punishment it is imposing on the Arab citizens will do no good. The only option before Israel is to accept peace and recognise the rights of the Palestinian people in their own homeland.

GUEST COLUMN

By Dr. Asa'd Abdul Rahman

Is there any more exaltation for Abu Jihad?

APRIL is supposedly the month of flowers and spring. However, it seems that — for Palestinians and Arabs — it has become a month of martyrdom. During April, we lost the cream of our freedom fighters. From Abdul Qader Al Hussaini, who fell in the field on April 8 exactly 40 years ago, to the assassination of Dr. Basil Al Kubysi by the Israelis in Paris April 5, 1973, to the assassination of Kamal Nassir, Kamal Odwan and Yusuf Al Najjar, on April 9, 1973. These martyrs — plus many others — were all killed in defence of the Palestinian cause. Today we mourn Abu Jihad - the deputy military commander of the PLO.

Tears were not shed from my eyes, as if they were frozen. Ever since I heard the bad news I was half sad and half angry. Sad because the loss of Abu Jihad is a serious blow to our cause, and angry because of the humiliating manner and relative ease with which his assassination was carried out. How could we lose such a brilliant military commander that easy? Why did we make it possible for the enemy to achieve this, and allow the assassins to escape completely unscathed? And how could Palestinian security be violated that easily?

The feeling of anger and frustration was gradually replaced by an increased feeling of grief; not only because we lost Abn Jihad, but because I was more or less astounded by the wider Arab dimension of the calamity. How could the shores and airspace of seven Arab countries overlooking the Mediterranean be trespassed so easily? How could the territories and integrity of the country hosting the Arab League be violated? Is it not because of all of this that the "Palestinian inefficiency" floated to the surface? Isn't Palestinian security — after all — an integral part of the security of this wide

expanse of land called the Arab World? Isn't Palestinian security an integral part of the wider Arab security? Why, then, are we so

astonished by the violation of Abu Jihad's headquarters, and before

his of Abu Ammar's? The territorial integrity of all the Arab countries surrounding Israel was violated in 1967 and the years that followed. Beirut was violated. The airspee and territorial waters of several Arab countries were flagrantly violated when Israel raided and destroyed the Iraqi nuclear reactor. Israel is daily violating amidst complete Arab impotence - the pride and lives of a million and a half Arab Palestinians in the occupied territories, and of thousands of fellow Syrians in the occupied Golan Heights, and of the majority of the Lebanese and Palestinians living in Lebanon.

In the late sixties and early seventies, we heard about Abu Jihad "the rightist." among other degrading names. Then came the moment of truth. It was until the deputy leader of the PLO came more and more under the light of events, that we realised how unfair and unjust we were to him. The modest, amiable Abu Jihad, who also had a charming personality and character, had gained the title of the "Prince of Fateh." At the same time, we knew Abu Jihad, the cautious, reticent military leader, who works much and brags little, and who was deeply involved in unifying the political and military forces of the PLO - an involvement which truly gained him, especially after the Aden. Algiers, Prague, and Tripoli agreements, the title of the "Prince of Palestinian National Unity." Later, we realised how great his contributions were to making and leading the uprising in the occupied territories. Is there anything more prodigious than this? It is obvious, now, that Israel was irritated and obsessed by him to such a high degree that it sent its elite troops some 2,000 kilometres to kill him at point blank range, and with such unprecedented hatred and cold bloodedness. Is there any more exaltation for Abu Jihad than this?

The writer is director of the Abdul Hamid Shoman Foundation and member of the Palestine National Council.

Towards the extreme

By Anthony Lewis

PARIS - Whatever chance there might have been for early negotiations between Israel and its Arab neighbours is now gone. The fragile hopes raised by Secretary of State Shultz have been destroyed by events of the last three weeks.

The assassination of Abu Jihad, the number two PLO leader, has strengthened the most radical elements in the PLO. No Palestinian who matters is going to come forward now to talk of peace with Israel. Neither, in all likelihood, is Jordan or any other Arab country. Ezer Weizman, a member of

Israel's inner cabinet who wants to find a way to peace with the Palestinians, put the fact bluntly on Israeli army radio. The assassination, he said, "distances the peace process and will bring grea-

tions - or, indeed, are opposed international law.

By Bjorn Edlund

MOELLIN, West Germany -

The ghost of a state premier who

died amid political scandal haunts

Chancellor Helmut Kohl's Christ-

ian Democrats (CDU) ahead of

elections in Schleswig-Holstein

Opinion polls show that Kohl's

CDU may well pay for Uwe

Barschel's dirty campaign tricks

last year against his Social Demo-

crat (SPD) challenger by losing

its grip on the northern farming

state for the first time in 37 years.

died of an apparent suicide after

resigning when his manoeuvring

was uncovered by Der Spiegel

news magazine, is not heard in

has a new face" as his campaign

campaign speeches.

The name of Barschel, who

state on May 8.

national unity government, the policy that matters is being made by the right: Prime Minister Shamir, his Likud Party and even more extreme elements. That was evident in the handling of the other important event of recent weeks: The incident in the West Bank village of Beita on April 6, when two Palestinians and a 15-

year-old Israeli girl were killed.

The girl, first reported killed by a stone, was found by an army inquiry to have been shot. The bullet came from the gun of a guard who accompanied a group of Israeli hikers: An extremist follower of Rabbi Meir Kahane whom the Israeli army had forbidden to carry a gun. Much worse might have happened if a Beita villager, Mahmoud Gurub Ben Shamma, had not grabbed the gun and bent the barrel, making it unusable.

Last week Israel deported Ben That was a predictable result of Shamma and five other residents klling Abu Jihad. It must have of Beita. As always in these been anticipated when, according cases, there were no charges, no to detailed reports, the Israeli trial, just a quick dumping of the government ordered the attack. men into Lebanon. As always, So the assassination showed that Israel spurned objections from effective political power in Israel the United States that for an is now in the hands of men who occupying power to throw people care little about peace negotia- out of their homeland violates

Justice Brandeis wrote 60 years a trial.

poster slogan.
He told Reuters that CDU

members ask him about Barschel

less often as the campaign draws

closer to the May 8 ballot, called

after a dead heat in last Septem-

present," Hoffmann said. "He is

always at the back of our minds,

and will continue to occupy us for

oozes disavowal of the rash,

headstrong ways Barschel was known for: "A politician with

new qualities, a human being who

thinks before replying... He

reasons calmly and is willing to

listen to the arguments of

A posthumous state parliament

"May 8 - a day of wiping the

enquiry said Barschel ordered

Hoffmann's campaign leaflet

"But he is obviously still very

ber's scandal elections.

a long time to come.'

others.

But CDU candidate Heiko spying on the sex life of his SPD

Hoffmann, a low-key politician opponent, Bjoern Engholm, and

entrusted with restoring a shat- a false denunciation of Engholm

Scandal haunts Kohl's party

in West German state elections

ago that deporting a man from his home may deprive him of "all that makes life worth living." What kind of justice has Israel come to that it deports a Palestinian who may have saved lives by grabbing a gun from a known fanatic and killer?

The answer to that question is: Settler justice. The Israeli settlers in the West Bank include a large number of religious-nationalist fanatics who make no secret of their belief that the 1.5 million Palestinian inhabitants of the occupied territories must either submit to Israeli dominion or get out. Many agree with Rabbi Kahane's policy: Forced expulsion of all Arabs.

Fear of the settlers drove the government's policy after the Beita incident. To appease the settlers' anger, officials gave the order to blow up 14 houses in Beita — again without a semblance of justice. The deportation orders followed.

The Beita affair showed how little moderation the Labour Party brings to the government now. Its leader, Foreign Minister Shimon Peres, defended the summary deportations, saying "We are not deporting residents, just

still was not enough to satisfy the settlers. They demanded that the government also deport Palestinian moderates who have spoken out in the past for negotiations and peace.

The New Republic, a magazine highly supportive of Israel, summed up the political import of the Beita incident as follows: "It reminded Israelis of the extent to which they are, in fact, hostage to their own fanatics and madmen." The deepest irony of Israel's

hardline policies in the West Bank and Gaza is that they are privately opposed by the top ranks of the army. The commanders know that kowtowing to the settlers makes security not less but more difficult. They fear that the course of rejectionism and injustice will increase tensions with the Palestinians and imperil

Perhaps the 40th anniversary of Israel, just celebrated, will make people recall the aspirations that accompanied the dreams. Louis Brandeis was not only a great Supreme Court Justice; he was the leading American Zionist of his time. I think he would look at inciters and agitators and extrem-ists." Another conviction without be heartsick — The New York

Diplomats said Kohl let Stol-

the size of a potential challenger.

Stoltenberg a couple of sizes

smaller was the most main fall-

out of the Barschel scandal," a

Bonn-based European diplomat

Schleswig-Holstein, which af-ter World War II had its popula-

tion doubled by refugees from

East Germany and former Ger-

man provinces in Eastern

Europe, is fighting decay in its main industries — farming and

Both Hoffmann, who has not

written off the chance to form a

CDU-FDP government, and En-

gholm, who proudly points to polls giving the SPD between 47 and 50 per cent of the vote, make

the economy their main non-

shipbuilding.

"In federal politics, leaving

OPEN FORUM

Humane ways, please

ONCE again it is proudly brought to our notice that dags are being poisoned to "eliminate the harmful animals... as large areas of the northern Jordan Valley are infested with them." and also plagues of rats?

It is not time in this enlightened day and age that the authorities used other more humane methods? Unfortunately for rats, the only method for them is poisoning, because they live in holes and cannot exactly be "rounded up" — but dogs can, and can them be humanely destroyed. Poisoning is extremely painful and longdrawn-out and should be stopped.

I dread to think where the substance is being put for the dogs. As they do not live in holes, it must be where other animals, perhaps genuine pets with owners, and possibly unsuspecting children have

If huge numbers of dogs are running around then it is the fault of human beings who are allowing them to do so. The answer is to educate them to look after their dogs properly, and eventually to encourage a neutering programme to prevent hordes of unwanted puppies being born.

Let us support a new animal welfare society which should in time be able to deal properly with this problem. Then perhaps all owners will put collars with name tags attached, on their dogs, so that they can be identified and not classed as "strays."

Meanwhile, authorities, there are other methods of humane destruction, which work perfectly well in other countries. Why should dogs suffer agonies when their only crime is just that they

Chris Larter

French Jews stunned by growth of far-right **National Front**

By Vanora Bennett

PARIS - French Jews recalling their childhood in Nazi-occupied Europe said Monday they were stunned by the rise of the extreme-right National Front Party shown in the first round of France's presidential elections.

In the narrow, crowded streets of Paris's wholesale clothes district, a traditional Jewish quarter. traders in shops and cafes said the unexpectedly strong performance of National Front leader Jean-Marie Le Pen in balloting Sunday had reawakened devastating folk memories.

Le Pen created a nationwide furore last autumn by describing Nazi gas chambers in World War Two as a "minor point" of history but insists he is not anti-Semitic.

"Last night was a terrible shock for me. Le Pen brought back all the fears I grew up with in Germany," Eva, a waitress in a bustling Jewish restaurant, told Reu-

"I would never, never vote for anyone who played on the bestial and brutal side of people's characters to win power for himself," she added.

Le Pen ran for office on a straight "France for the French" ticket. Last night, he bumped up support for his campaign to oust Third World immigrants to an unexpected 15 per cent, half as much again as in the 1986 parliamentary elections. Among those who have flocked

to his standard is a Jewish group which says it numbers 1,000 of the country's 700,000 Jews. To his Jewish supporters, Le Pen's main appeal lies in his pledge to send Arab immigrants back to North Africa.

But representatives of the major French Jewish groups said they were resolved to stop the spread of a French extreme right, although they have no tradition of voting as a coherent bloc.

Their concern has been sparked by polisters who say Le Pen's tranche of right-wing voters has grown so big it could now be the key to choosing a new presi-Le Pen himself was knocked

out of the running but main-stream rightist candidate Prime Minister Jacques Chirac can only hope to beat the left-wing favourite, President François Mitterrand, if he rallies the of France where the Arab pre-National Front to his banner. Mitterrand scored 33.9 per cent

per cent. He is tipped to win about 53 per cent support in the second round run-off on May 8.

In the rag trade district, where two of the father figures of French Socialism, former Prime Ministers Leon Blum and Pierre Mendes-France, both grew up in Jewish homes, Mitterrand came out top in Sunday's poll.

"I am stupefied by last night's results," Leon Masliah, director of the French Council of Rabbis, told Reuters.

"I would be surprised to see Chirac compromise with Le Pen. But if it does come about, I believe very strongly that the ewish community will not vote

beside Le Pen's followers." "We do not tell our community how to vote. It is up to them to choose a candidate. But I don't think a democratic candidate who linked up with someone who trades on xenophobia and hatred.

of foreigners would find support among us." France's chief Rabbi Joseph Sitruk, who has in the past compared the rise of the National Front with that of Nazism in the

1930s, was unavailable for com-But the representative Council of Jewish Institutions in France (CRIF), which groups most lewish associations, issued a sharp warning to the two presidential

finalists to keep away from Le "We are extremely concerned about Le Pen's score. We are asking the remaining candidates respectfully but firmly to do nothing to attract his supporters and not to contemplate letting the National Front get a toehold in national, regional or local gov-

ernment," a CRIF statement Only Robert Hemmerdinger, vice-president of the National Committee of Jewish Frenchmen which back Le Pen, was jubilant at the outcome of the poll. ,

"There is no racial problem in France. The problem is finding ways not to be destroyed by the rise of Islam. There is no one but Le Pen I could have voted for he told Reuters.

"On the one hand, we have a Judeo-Christian culture. On the other, we see a Muslim civilisation based on the Koran and deformed by the rise of violent fundamentalism," he said.

"Members of my group are concentrated in the southern half sence is strongest. The point is that Jews don't like Arabs and I of votes against Chirac's 19.74 think they are right not to."

Europeans for Mideast peace

tered party image, chose "politics for tax fraud.

The following is European Democratic Union's (EDU) statement on the Middle East, issued after a EDU committee meeting held in Madrid on April 15, 1988.

THE EDU repeats its general principle that the Middle East problem should be solved in an international agreement respecting the rights of all parties involved, including the Palestinian people. The EDU therefore welcomes the most important development within the United States, the new Peace Initiative of Foreign Secretary George Shultz. This proves progress in the internal U.S. perspective of the problem, although this positive development is somewhat tarnished by the unlawful closing of the law.

PLO representation at the United Nations in New York.

The EDU welcomes the idea of an International Conference which could favour a peaceful settlement on the basis of the implementation of the Resolutions 242 and 338.

The EDU again condemns the Israeli brutalities against the civil population and in particular children in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank. The Israeli measures are in breach of numerous instruments of international adorning town lamp posts tenberg, a former premier in this throughout this small state state and Barschel's political bordering Denmark, East Ger- mentor, lost his position as Kohl's many, the North Sea and the tipped successor over the affair. Baltic. The liberal Free Democrats tenberg ride out the storm alone

(FDP), which aims at forming a when the SPD called for his coalition with the CDU, is cam-resignation, in order to cut down paigning as a force to check the power of the CDU. "The best guarantee against

the abuse of power," the FDP poster say.

But polls say that the liberals, junior partners in Kohl's federal centre-right government, cannot bank on garnering the five per cent needed to enter parliament. Starting anew, leaving Barschel

behind, atoning for his excesses, is the recurring undertone of the campaign. But CDU strategists say lingering bitterness may cause many of its traditional voters to

tion, especially between the CDU and its Bavarian sister party, the Christian Social Union (CSU), does little to help the CDU candidate the state. But the SPD's Engholm, badly

Constant bickering in the coali-

shaken last year by what the West German press dubbed "the Barschel affair," said he was enjoying the novel air of decency in state

"The tone is totally different now," he told Reuters at a campaign stop in Ploen, a small town in an area of hills and lakes called the Switzerland of Holstein. "I have not heard any personal

attacks at all," he said. "This allows the campaign to concentrate on the issues, which I prefer. But it makes things boring for people who are used to the shrill tones of German politics, and who won't listen unless you

call the other fellow an idiot." But changes in the combative tone of German politics, and the dent in the CDU's image, were not the only repercussions of last politicians will have to earn our

Absenteeism and a drift of the traditional CDU farm vote toward small splinter groups on the far right make for a gloomy picture for the CDU. In the state, the environmen-

Barschel campaign issue.

talist Greens are dominated by a faction which has fuled out coalitions with any party.
In Barschel's home town of

Moelln, a lake-side resort of picturesque red-brick buildings set among gentle fields and forests, no campaign rallies are planned.

"The shock is still there," said Liselotte Rothe, who owns a cafe beside the old water mill that gave the town its name.

"I don't know if I'll vote this time," she said, adding she is a longtime CDU member. "If you have been let down like we were. trust all over again."

LETTERS

Thank you, but...

Letter to the Editor

IN response to Khalid A. Abdulatif's almost 1,000 words Jong "One shining hour?" (Open Forum, April 19), I certainly like to thank the author for his advice that the Palestinians shall pray daily. However, his advice(s) to watch out "extremists who...," renounce the use of "violence" or to look for "leaders who..." etc. is by far another story.

How long will it take us Arabs to realise and understand that poetry and realpolitik are really two different things?

Dr. Saluh Saluh Ammin

MIDDLE EAST NEWS BRIEFS

Libya restores telecommunications with Egypt

BEIRUT (R) — Libya, after declaring it would withdraw troops from the border with Egypt, said Wednesday it had restored telecommunications between the two countries. The official news agency JANA, monitored in Beirut, said: "The popular committee for communication has restored all telephone and telegraph lines with Egypt to allow the Libyan and Egyptian peoples free and easy communication." Libyan leader Muammar Qadhafi announced March 28 he would withdraw all Libyan forces from the border and allow Egyptians freely in and out of Libya. He added he would maintain opposition to the government of President Hosni Mubarak but not militarily. Mubarak at the time denounced Qadhafi's move as a trick.

Kuwait Boeing flies home from Algiers

ALGIERS (AP) - The Kuwait Airways Boeing 747 held by hijackers for 16 days took off for home from Algiers airport Wednesday, one week after its last 31 hostages were released. Kuwait Ambassador Gasen Boursuli said a relief crew had been standing by for five days waiting for the plane to be thoroughly cleaned and declared airworthy by Algerian aviation authorities. Boursuli said the plane was being taken directly to Kuwait to resume regular service with the airline, which has resumed its service to Far East destinations. The airline suspended its flights to the Far East after the Jumbo jet was hijacked on a flight from Bangkok, Thailand, to Kuwait. Boursuli said a thorough check of the plane disclosed no serious mechanical damage. "But it was terribly dirty inside and most of the seats were damaged," he said. "Everything is OK now." Algerian authorities refused to allow Western reporters or photographers to view the inside of the plane.

Iraq to issue Fao stamp

NICOSIA (AP) — Iraq wili issue a postage stamp to commemorate the liberation of the Fao peninsula from Iranian occupation, the Iraqi News Agency reported Tuesday. The government postal agency invited artists to take part in a competition for the design of the stamp, the agency reported. Iraq early last week retook the southern Fao peninsula, which Iran had captured more than two vears ago.

U.N. chief: Cyprus solution on its own

UNITED NATIONS (R) -- Secretary General Javier Perez de Cuellar said Tuesday a solution of the Cyprus problem should not be too dependent on a resolution of differences between Greece and Turkey. Responding to a question at a press lunch, he said: "I am confident that a much better relationship between Turkey and Greece will help (with the Cyprus question)." But he added: "I don't think that we should make a solution... too much linked with a solution of the problems between Greece and Turkey." Cyprus was an independent country and a resolution of its difficulties should not depend on a solution of those between Turkey and Greece, "even if they are supposed to be the mother countries" of the island's two communities, the secretary general added.

Lebanese deputy dies

(Continued from page 1)

and faith to strike at religion and

faith and strike at the people who

lived and still live in the sanctity of

Islamic holy places at the heart of the Islamic World."

He told the lftar gathering at

the Armed Forces Officers Club

in Zarqa that on the other side.

"Jordan stands at the longest

confrontation line with a formid-

-able power that possesses the

same excuses and intentions and

hatred towards our Arab Nation,

our faith and all that is sacred to

In reference to the five-month-

-old Palestinian uprising in the

occupied Arab territories, the

King said that the people in the occupied territories lived through

-20 years of occupation and injus-tice at a time when all people were

every single one of us."

He said the Iranian regime was

ig to exploit religi

BEIRUT (R) - A Greek Orthodox member of the Lebanese parliament, Selim Maalouf, died Wednesday, leaving 76 surviving members of the 99-seat single-chamber legislature, official sources said. They said Maalouf, 75, who represented the eastern town of Zahle, had been ill for some time. Maalouf was elected in 1972, the last time parliamentary elections were held in the country torn by civil war since 1975. The parliament is due to elect a new president in the summer when Amin Gemayel ends his six-year-term.

Demjanjuk upbeat but on 'suicide watch'

janjuk's family met for two hours autoworker sentenced to die for Nazi war crimes and said Demjanjuk's mood was upbeat and he was optimistic about his appeal.

But an official at the prison where Demianiuk is held said guards were ordered to watch him to prevent a suicide attempt.

An ashen-faced Demjanjuk, 68, was returned to his solitary confinement cell in the maximum security Ayalon prison Monday after being sentenced to death for allegedly executing hundreds of thousands of people as the brutal Nazi guard "Ivan the terrible."

Demianjuk, who insisted he was innocent throughout the 14month trial, plans to appeal to the supreme court.

Israel prison service spokesman Johnny Tester said Demjanjuk was placed "under 24-hour guard, and we are asking his guards to be more careful, more alert. We want to be prepared in case of a suicide attempt."

Demjanjuk's son John Jr. said

kill himself out of remorse or

TEL AVIV (AP) - John Dem- guilt," John Jr., 22, told the AP. "My father would never Tuesday with the retired Ohio attempt something like that because he's innocent and he'll fight this to the last minute," the younger Demjanjuk said.

Demjanjuk's daughter Lydia Maday, 38, said her father was cheerful Tuesday during the family's first meeting since he was sentenced to die.

"We definitely get our strength from him. You keep thinking when you go in there you're going to have to pump him up and it's just the opposite," Mrs. Maday said. "He's prepared to move on and get ready for the appeal."

She said Demjanjuk, who was extradited to Israel from his suburban Cleveland home, told the family he bore no animosity towards the Israeli judges or the 650 spectators who clapped and chanted "death, death" when the sentence was announced.

"He's not vindictive. There's no hate," Maday said, "He just said it's a shame that people have to rejoice in someone else's sorrow. You just have to overlook it. the precaution's were "a bunch of A lot of people didn't feel that

"They're going to pop up with that kind of stupid propaganda to out Ukrainian orthodox Christtry to make it seem like he might ian, cited from the Bible and said "Christ was spat upon and villi-

in Gulf' KUWAIT (AP) --- A Soviet

John Demjanjuk

fied and yet he turned the other

cheek. My dad says he's another

innocent victim and he can take it

John Jr. said the defence would

not file an appeal for several

weeks, until after the family re-

turns home to map out a strategy.

'will not

use arms

Soviets

military commander was quoted Wednesday as saying the Soviet Union would not act militarily in the Gulf because this could lead to a third world

The daily Al Seyassah quoted General Yuri Markivov as saying in an interview that the Soviet Union has no intention to use its weapons in the Gulf "because this would lead to the outbreak of a third world

"Accordingly, our primary objective is to work with the Gulf states to settle the Iran-Iraql conflict peacefully and to bolster relations between the Soviet Union and the Gulf Arab states," said Markivov, described as an expert on the Middle East.

He said that the Soviet Union will take all political measures" to end the Iran-Iraq war during the forthcoming Reagan-Gorbachev summit in

The Soviet Union has relatious with the two bellitgerents as well as with Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates and Oman. It has been seeking diplomatic relations with the rest of the Gulf states, especially

The general termed as 'meaningless' the continuation of the Iran-Iraq war and warned that the presence of foreign fleets in the Gulf "implies a dangerous possibility of turning the war into a wider regional conflict."

Apparently referring only to warships, Markivov said the Soviet Union has only three warships in the Gulf for escort-

"The Arabian Gulf region is not distant from our borders, hence we will not be aloof from this arena," he said. "Therefore, we have called from the start for ending the foreign military presence and the with-drawal of the U.S., British and

Markivov told the paper that the Arabs were capable of de-feating Israel if "they united

U.S. navy resumes escort operations

BAHRAIN (AP) — A convoy of U.S.-flagged Kuwaiti tankers, the first since the armed clashes between the United States and Iran 10 days earlier, headed up the Gulf Wednesday after bad weather forced an overnight postponement.

Three Kuwaiti tankers and a fourth U.S.-flagged ship were part in the U.S. navy's April 18 sighted off the United Arab Emirates coast at mid-morning after forms and ships in the Gulf, in passing through the Strait of Hor- retaliation for the sowing of muz during the night. There were no reports of any activity by Iran's navy or missile batteries

during the passage.

A U.S. central command spokesman confirmed the movement of the convoy, the 26th this year and the 48th since the escort operations began last July. U.S. officials do not acknowledge the convoys until they have passed certain danger points in the Gulf.

The convoy was already nearly two weeks behind schedule when it began Tuesday, only to turn back because a sandstorm over the central Gulf posed a hazard to helicopters and patrol craft assigned to scout for mines ahead the single-file convoy as it enof the ships.

The group was escorted by four U.S. warships, the destroyers O'Brien and Merril, the guided missile destroyer Joseph Strauss and the guided missile cruiser Wainwright, as it headed into the

All four of those ships took strikes against Iranian oil platmines by Iran, one of which damaged a U.S. missile frigate.

The Kuwaiti tankers were the 46,723-ton Gas Queen, a liquefied gas carrier and the oil products tankers Chesapeake City and Ocean City, both 79,999

The fourth tanker, the 92.854ton MV Golden Monarch, dropped out to head for its destination in the United Arab Emirates, accompanied by the O'Brien. The ship was on a commercial trip but entitled to protection because it flies the American flag.

An unidentified tanker flying the British flag sailed alongside tered the Gulf.

Ships of other nations often "hitchhike" with the American units through the strait and southern Gulf waters where Iran's gunboats and armed speedboats regularly attack commercial ship-

increasing pressure to get the Kuwaiti tanker convoys moving again, despite concern about mines and the threat of Iranian missile attacks in the Hormuz, where five missiles were fired at U.S. ships during the April 18 skirmishes.

The tanker movements had fallen behind schedule since the April 14 mining of the U.S. frigate Samuel B. Roberts and the subsequent discovery of about a dozen more mines in central Gulf shipping lanes — the event that led to the U.S. retaliatory

attacks. U.S. officials say they had evidence showing the mines were newly laid by Iran. The "mine danger areas" were swept by U.S. and European navy craft.

However, one source, asking not to be identified, said there remained some worry about mines, and the convoy was aborted Tuesday because a sandstorm would have impeded helicopters and patrol craft accompanying the ships.

The Gas Queen and another tanker had been slated to enter the Gulf April 15. But that movement was cancelled after the

Roberts was holed. Subsequently, four more tankers arrived at the convoy staging anchorage off the port of Khor Fakkan, in the Gulf of Oman.

junction with increased aerial sur-

veillance to co-ordinate possible

attacks by Revolutionary Guards

Iran's navy and Revolutionary

Guards — a separate force which

works in close cooperation -

have attacked 31 ships in the Gulf

this year, often in retaliation for

Iraqi strikes against Tehran's

The Sahand and Sabalan had

performed an important com-

mand function in the southern

Gulf and some military sources

had expected two ageing des-

troyers, bought from the U.S.

navy in the early 1970s, to be

used in their place. But neither

in speed boats.

fleet of oil tankers.

Iranian envoy sponsors Amal-Hizbollah meeting

BEIRUT (R) — Rival Lebanese Shi'ite militias have held talks for the first time since bloody street battles three weeks ago, Iran said Wednesday after sponsoring the

meeting.
Officials of the pro-Iranian
Hizbollah (Party of God) and
Nabih Berri, bead of the Syrianbacked Amal militia, met Tuesday at the Iranian embassy in west Beirut, it said.

A statement by the embassy after the meeting said they had agreed "to consolidate Islamic ranks to avert any danger." But it was unclear whether differences between the two forces were re-Three days of bitter clashes

between Hizbollah and Amal in South Lebanon between April 5-7 killed at least 38 people and injured dozens.

team, arranged the talks which included top Shi'ite clergy and Iranian Ambassador Ahmad

An official close to the embassy said Tuesday Iranian mediation efforts had succeeded in easing

non. Amal said afterwards it had crushed Hizbollah, financed and strongly backed by Iran, in the Jannati, a member of Iran's

senior constitutional body, the 12-man Council of Guardians, who also heads the Islamic publicity organisation, arrived in Beirut April 19.

He set up a five-man committee to probe the conflict and has Ayatollah Ahmad Jannati, beld meetings with the two sides head of an Iranian mediation and with leading Shi'ite clergy.

The fighting was the first open confrontation between the two rivals for control of South Leba-

Moscow.

Sandi Arabia.

ing Soviet commercial ships.

French forces."

The paper said Markivov had undertaken assignments in Lebanon's Bekaa Valley and the Mediterranean, and visited Syria twice.

their forces and discarded dif-

Iranians 'down to their bare bones of navy'

DUBAI (R) - Iran's navy, deci- blown out of the water. mated by U.S. forces in a Gulf ed a landing ship and supply military sources said Wednesday. Abbas for a refit.

The make-shift force, taking over the surveillance role of sels from the navy's auxilliary Iran's frigates disabled and sunk forces had been now been drafted ed keeping watch on merchant shipping in the strait for the last two days but has not openly challenged vessels.

"The Iranian navy was decimated by the Americans and they really are down to the bare bones of their fleet now," said one military source.

forces April 18, Iran's Britishbuilt frigate the Sahand was sunk and a sister ship the Sabalan was appeared to be logging movedisabled. A French-built Kaman ments of merchant vessels and fast attack craft, the Joshan, was were probably being used in con- hit only one ship.

That stripped the backbone of shoot-out 10 days ago, has press-ed a landing ship and supply two frigates, bought by the late vessel into emergency patrol duty Shah of Iran, are laid up at its in the Strait of Hormuz, Western southern Gulf port of Bandar The sources said the two ves-

by the U.S. navy, has been sight- onto the Gulf patrol to keep up a presence in the Strait of Hormuz. They are the British-built landing ship Tonb ordered just before the fall of the Shah in 1979 and the West German-made tanker

and supply vessel Booshehr, commissioned in 1974. Both have minimal armament, with small calibre defensive

In a series of clashes with U.S. weapons, and pose little direct threat to Gulf shipping. But the sources said they

bave been spotted in action since the clash with American forces. Iranian Revolutionary Guards

attacked three vessels in the wake of that clash, but since then have

Top American admiral says U.S. navy cannot counter every Iranian attack

WASHINGTON (AP) — American warships cannot be expected to counter every Iranian attack on merchant ships in the Gulf despite last week's demonstration

of U.S. military prowess, the navy's top admiral said Tuesday. "I can offer the observation of a lot of personal pride and satisfaction in the way they did their jobs," said Admiral Carlisle A.H. Trost, the chief of naval operations, referring to fighting April 18 that saw six Iranian

"But if someone wants to make

would be patently impossible be-

cause you cannot foreclose the

numbers of small craft that are

vessels crippled or sunk and no U.S. ships hit. an iron-clad guarantee that we will counter any attack, I'd say first of all that such a guarantee

always present over there," Trost said in an interview with the AP. The 58-year-old Trost, the

navy's uniformed leader for almost two years, displayed animation and pique when discussing recent budget actions by Congress that he said would cut into in readiness. "Readiness is a hard thing to

measure," he said. "You don't put a dollar figure on readiness generally because no one can appreciate that. What they appreciate is the

fact that in last week's engagements, for example, everything went right for our guys and wrong for the other guy." "Had it been the other way

around, you can imagine the hue and cry we'd hear in this town right now," he said. possibility of attack by those large

On Monday, White House

CHEN'S

spokesman Marlin Fitzwater played down reports of an expansion of the American naval role in the Gulf. "Right now, the rules of engagement are essentially the same as they were last week," he

Trost said he had not received any new orders. He stressed, however, that any policy change might not involve any increase in

If American commanders are simply given the flexibility to intervene when in position to do so, then "that entails no changes

in force level," he said.

Trost said Pentagon officials were surprised the Iranians came out to fight last week after the United States destroyed two offshore platforms in retaliation for a mining that damaged the frigate Samuel B. Roberts.

CHINESE

RESTAURANT

Blast rocks Saudia office

(Continued from page 1) weeks ago 150,000 Iranians would attend this year - three times the Saudi quota - and they would demonstrate against

Saudi Arabia gave Iranian diplomats in Riyadh and Jeddah seven days to leave.
King Fahd Ibn Abdul Aziz, the custodian of the Holy Mosques at Mecca and Medina, has to decide

Israel and the United States.

into Saudi Arabia for this year's pilgrimage. Last July's clashes between Saudi security forces and pilgrims in Mecca killed 402 people — 275 franians and 85 Saudi nationals - and sent shockwaves through

whether to allow any Iranians

the Islamic World. Protesters in Tehran occupied the Saudi embassy, while Saudi security police threw a cordon around Iran's embassy in Riyadh for 30 hours before tempers

abated. Dipiomats said Saudi Arabia had wound down its embassy in Tehran some weeks ago, evacuating possibly all its Saudi staff as Traqi missiles fell on the Iranian

capital. There was no sign that other Gulf states would follow Saudi Arabia's lead. The United Arab Émirates and Oman have urged dialogue with Tehran in order to end the war with Iraq.

Diplomats said it was unclear if other Gulf states were warned in advance, but it appears Riyadh felt more confident in breaking off relations following Iran's recent military setback against Iraq on the Fao peninsula. . Saudi newspapers Wednesday

lambasted what one called the Iranian plague. The daily Al Yaum accused Iran of being behind the hijacking of a Kuwaiti airliner earlier this month.

attention than before to deprive

the enemy of all chances to hurt us

and our steadfastness. Thank

God, we have covered many

King reaffirms Jordan's unshakeable national stands

"Then came the explosion and

concerned with human rights.

occupied lands, as the Iragi stead-

the King said.

the King's speech:

Diplomats said the Saudi decision to break relations was a way of closing Iranian missions suspected of smuggling in arms for pilgrim demonstrators last year. There are indications

weapons were brought in and

almost certainly the Iranian mis-

sion was used to distribute anti-Saudi propaganda," one diplo-mat said. "The Saudis want to avoid that happening again." King Fahd has already ordered a major security review ahead of

this year's pilgrimage. Meanwhile Iraq welcomed Saudi Arabia's breaking of ties with Iran, saying in a statement issued by the Foreign Ministry that it was a "logical and brave deci-

"The Iranian regime has directed its aggressive policies and wicked acts against Iraq, the kingdom and the Gulf states," the Iraqi News Agency quoted a Foreign Ministry spokesman as

"The logical and brave Saudi decision is a model worthy to be followed by such countries which face all types of aggression. blackmail and interference in their internal affairs by the Iranian regime," he said.

The Iraqi-based Iranian opposition Mujahedeen movement sent a cable to King Fahd saying the break with Tehran was "very necessary step towards the establishment of peace and tranquility in the region."

stages in building our strength "In other words, the tryst that and we have exerted and will has waited these years was not an this uprising to affirm in the continue to exert more efforts.

fastness does on Arab lands, that "The obstacles that stand in the Arab human has not our way are not in the area of weakened and will not weaken people's preparedness, awareand that we have a great duty and ness, loyalty or dedication... they responsibility towards our kinsmay be material obstacles. But men in the occupied territories," despite that, our Arab army which carried out its duty in Following are major excerpts of Jerusalem in 1948 consisted of 6,500 Arab men. The Arab army "Hussein I preferred to sacritoday numbers 120,000 men in fice everything in his commitment addition to the People's Army, the to the Prophet's pledge, never to reserves and modern weaponry give up the Palestine cause and the that are in safe hands as a shield Palestinian land. King Abdullah for this nation and in confrontasacrificed his life for the cause and tion of threats and a hope in the we are all following the same inevitability of the return of rights course... perhaps circumstances to the rightful owners. impose it on us to pay more

And if conditions in this world are in favour of realising the full rights of the people of Palestine through political action, our opinion in this is very clear, honest and known. It is that this must be achieved through the convening of an international conference to be attended by all parties to the conflict in addition to the five permanent members of the Security Council on the basis of United Nations Resolution 242 and 338 that guarantees the inadmissibility of the occupation of land by war in addition to other articles. And what needs to be stressed is that the Palestine problem must be solved in all its aspects. And if this is the goal, then the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) must essentially take part and contribute effectively in this conference as the sole legitimate representative of the Palestinian

"I was going through my papers today and I found this paper that contains the historic decision to unite the two banks (of River Jordan) dated April 24, 1950. First of all, this document endorses a full unity based on the constitutional parliamentary system and equality in rights and duties among all citizens.

"Secondly, it stressed the guaranteeing of all Arab rights in Palestine and defending these rights by all legitimate means and a final settlement within the binds of national aspirations, Arab cooperation and international jus-

"I want to say honestly, sincerely and unequivocally that this was the position in 1950 and this is the position now in terms of stressing the full Arab rights in Palestine and defending these rights by all legitimate means and the final settlement within the binds of national aspirations, Arab cooperation and international justice.

day an alternative for the effort, but was part of gathering resources to restore Palestinian rights. And whoever joined Jordan throughout these long years did not and will not lose his rights on his national Palestinian soil that we hope God will help us restore in the near future. "We have no ambition or inten-

tion or goal but to carry out our duty of supporting the march and standing on the side of right so that the rights are restored to its owners. This course was drawn for us those who passed before us on the long road, including Hussein Bin Ali who has sacrificed everything, was exiled and died for Palestine and now rests beside

"We will not divert from this course and this is why we insist to attend an international conference as a sovereign and independent state if it was convened and we insist that all concerned Arab parties must attend at the forefront of whom is the Palestine Liberation Organisation. We will not be a replacement for the organisation nor a representative of the organisation or the Arab Palestinian people... the Palestinian cause cannot be resolved without full Palestinian participation and full Arab support, and we are at the forefront in this field, this is what I wanted to concentrate on and have talked about recently.

"Our means for achieving our goals and fulfilling our duties is through cooperation, solidarity and coherence in a way that relieves our conscience and makes us feel we have done what we can for a better future."

The littar banquet in Zarqa was attended by Prime Minister Zaid Rifai, Royal Court Chief Marwan Al Qasem, Chief Chamberlain Prince Ra'd Ibn Zaid, Armed Forces Commander-in-Chief Field Marshal Sharif Zaid Ihn Shaker, a number of ministers, parliamentarians and other officials.

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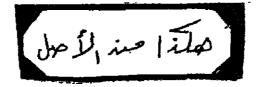
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AMMAN JORDAN



Key OPEC players mull non-OPEC export cut offer

VIENNA (R) — Six key OPEC ministers started a meeting Wednesday to mull an historic offer by a group of non-OPEC oil producers to join in output curbs to raise world prices.

The seven non-OPEC sellers, including Mexico and Egypt, offered at talks in Vienna Tuesday to cut exports by five per cent if the group makes a reciprocal

"Cooperation (with OPEC) is only just beginning," Mexican Oil Minister Fernando Hiriart due to restocking ahead of next told reporters.

He was speaking after a meetan OPEC panel consisting of Algeria, Indonesia, Kuwait, Nigeria. Saudi Arabia and Venezuela with the non-OPEC seven Angola, China, Colombia, Egypt, Malaysia, Mexico and

At that session, Mexico led the seven in offering to cut exports by five per cent if OPEC made a reciprocal pledge.

OPEC must now work out how to respond to the unprecedented offer of cooperation which - if implemented — would help mop up surplus crude oil arising from over-production by OPEC and increasing output from non-OPEC producers, analysts said.

Hisham Nazer, oil minister of Saudi Arabia, told reporters Wednesday: "The fact that (non-OPEC) are here is very en- table.

couraging."
He said he would like more non-OPEC countries to take part in such cooperation — those not present include the Soviet Union, the biggest producer, and two opponents of group-style tactics, the United States and Britain.

The Saudis, the biggest OPEC exporters, have recently been resisting new production cuts. But a Venezuelan delegate to the Vienna talks quoted the Saudi

delegation as saying they were now willing to cooperate in any cuts if the non-OPEC offer was big enough.

The Saudis have told us that if the cuts are sizeable enough, they are willing to cooperate in cutting," said the delegate, who declined to be identified.

The OPEC president, Nigerian Oil Minister Rilwanu Lukman, said on his way in to Wednesday's talks that he expected a common stand to be agreed by OPEC.
Asked if OPEC would agree

any cuts Wednesday, he said: Today? maybe tomorrow." The OPEC panel of six nations

which was meeting Wednesday mate cuts with the non-OPEC sellers, but it can discuss their proposals and report to a full OPEC ministerial conference set for Thursday.

GENEVA (R) — The interna-

tional fight against counterfeiting

and piracy of items ranging from

luxury goods to spare car parts

from 50 countries called for

About 120 experts, represent-

ing 50 countries and 50 private

groups, opened a four-day meet-

ing under the auspices of the

Geneva-based World Intellectual

Property Organisation (WIPO).

They will review non-binding legislative measures, which

WIPO has recommended for

Cinema

adoption, to combat piracy and are active.

tougher national laws to punish

violators.

when experts

per cent export cut by the seven non-OPEC states would amount to around 180,000 to 205,000

barrels per day.
With a similar cut by OPEC producers, that would help boost sagging spot or free market prices until expected higher demand winter materialises.

Prices fell early this year some ing late Tuesday night between \$4 below OPEC's target price of \$18 a barrel, but have firmed \$1.50 to \$2 on news of the Vienna talks and heightened Gulf ten-

> A decision by Saudi Arabia Tuesday to cut diplomatic links with Iran was not seen by delegates in Vienna as causing many ripples in OPEC, which usually ensures that oil and politics do not mix.

A surprise alliance in 1986 between the ideologically opposed Gulf nations broke a logiam in OPEC negotiations in that year, and one analyst who specialises in Gulf affairs said the rift could not last too long "as both sides need each other.

But Thursday's full OPEC conference will be the first time since the break they sit at the same

Iranian Deputy Oil Minister Kazempour Ardebili, who said he favoured an OPEC supply cut, Wednesday blamed the United States for pressuring Riyadh into the diplomatic move and added staunch Western free-market that it was meant to have a negative impact on the Vienna

> Ardebili told Reuters: "At this stage when there is hope and good signs of cooperation between OPEC and non-OPEC it is intended to have a negative impact on increasing the price of oil. I hope it will not affect the cooperation emerging to restore

"My personal view is that the break of relations came under pressure from the United States whose hostile activities against Iran have escalated in recent

Iran willing to cut production quota

Ardebili said Iran was willing to see a cut in its OPEC-assigned output quota of 2.369 million barrels per day (b/d) as part of an overali deal.

Asked by reporters if Iran was "yes, yes."

He also said he was sure the 13 OPEC ministers meeting Thursday would support efforts to raise Analysts calculated that a five prices, but the actual amount of OPEC output)."

any OPEC output cut depended on talks between OPEC and the non-OPEC producers over "actual, accurate verified figures

Ardebili urged other non-OPEC producers like Norway, the Soviet Union and Brunei to join in cooperating with OPEC.

"We are urging... Norway, the USSR and Brunei to offer not only their moral support but also to come up with exact concrete reductions in their exports to the same extent other that non-OPEC producers are going to contribute," he said.

The Iranian official also held out the prospect of further talks later in the year to chart an output strategy for the second half of 1988 for both the group, and the other exporters.

The present talks are concentrating on the period to the end of

"We have to sit together later on in May to formulate a common strategy for the second half of the year based on the facts and figures for demand and supply, Ardebili said.

"Hopefully another meeting will take place of more non-OPEC members and later on in June there may be nine to 10 (non-OPEC producers) together with OPEC," he said.

Kuwait sees firmer oil prices

Kuwaiti Oil Minister Ali Al Khalifa Al Sabah said Wednesday he expected world oil prices to firm in the coming weeks regardless of the outcome of talks between OPEC and non-OPEC

"I think the market is going to pick up irrespective of what we do. The fundamentals are good," he told reporters before leaving Kuwait for Vienna.

"We are entering a season when demand should pick up." He declined to comment on an offer by seven non-OPEC nations to cut their exports by five per cent as part of a joint bid with OPEC states to boost sagging oil

He said OPEC should work to define production quotas and give Iraq a quota.

Baghdad rejected a quota at

the last full OPEC meeting last December, insisting on output parity with its war foe Iran. Industry analysts view high Iraqi production as a big factor in the current oil market weakness.

"If we get our act together, that will be the meaningful gesture," Sheikh Ali said.

Asked if this meant giving Iraq a quota, he said: "Yes, and findand finding exactly what is the kingdom's nine joint-venture counted in production and what isn't. If we get that in, that would be more significant than a cut (in

NRA sees abundant gas finds

AMMAN (J.T.) — The Natural Resources Authority (NRA) is pursuing a gas exploration prog-ramme at Al Rishe, 150 kilometres east of Amman, and has reason to believe that more abundant gas finds will be discovered, NRA Director-General Kamal Jreisat was quoted as saying Wednesday.

Al Dustour Arabic newspaper quoted Jreisat as telling the French News Agency that work on the second phase of the Agaba thermal power station has been delayed pending the results of the current exploration because it is hoped that more and more gas would be used by the Aqaba station for the generation of electric power.

Most of Jordan's fuel is now imported from Iraq and Saudi Arabia and NRA hopes that the new gas finds will help reduce the Kingdom's annual fuel bill which totalled \$500 million in 1985 but dropped to \$420 million in 1987 in view of the decline in oil prices.

At present, gas produced by the Al Rishe fields near the Iraqi borders comes out at the rate of 2,000 barrels a day but studies indicate that the area would be developed to increase its gas production soon, Jreisat said.

He added he was optimistic about the future despite the fact that the gas deposits at Al Risbeh are not sufficient for the

He said that at the present rate of production at the Al Rishe deposits will suffice Jordan for the next seven years, but the produced gas barely covers one tenth of the country's overall needs of gas to operate thermal power stations.

Riyadh Bank reports increase in '87 profit

BAHRAIN (R) — Riyadh Bank, Saudi Arabia's second largest commercial bank, reported Tuesday an increase in 1987 net profit and announced a split in shares. The bank said net profit during a shortened, 10-month reporting rear ended Dec. 31, 1987, rose to

155.4 million riyals (\$41.4 mil-The Jeddah-based bank is switching its reporting period from the lunar Islamic year to the

banks. Net profit for the full Islamic year ended Feb. 28, 1987, was

167.7 million rivals.

Amman Financial Market Director-General Hashem Sabbagh (right) explains privileges to Petra correspondent (Petra photo)

AFM chief highlights investment privileges

AMMAN (Petra) — Activity at the Amman Financial Market (AFM) during the first quarter of 1988 was moderate as the total number of shares traded in various transactions reached about 33 million against nearly 34 million in the same period of last year, AFM Director-General Hashem Al Sabbagh said Wednesday.

It is hoped that the coming summer will witness an improvement in the volume of share trading at the market, Sabbagh said in a statement to the Jordan News Agency, Petra.

Sabbagh said that Jordan offers all Arab investors privileges equal to those enjoyed by Jordanians with regard to ownership of shares or investments in government bonds without any restrictions or conditions.

He noted that all non-Jordanian Arabs continue to enjoy exemptions given to Jordanians in all types of investments i.e. industry, tourism, transport, education, health, real estate and housing projects.

All investors are given exemptions from paying tax and fees in certain investments and all capital

is well protected against nationalisation, confiscation or seizure except through a court order.

The Jordanian law, he said, has offered all Arabs the right to invest in the commercial, insurance and financial sectors through joint ventures with Jordanian citizens to the extent of 49 per cent of the total capital

invested in a single project. Sabbagh described these measures and privileges as paving the way for transforming Jordan into a regional centre in financial and services fields.

He said that the country's geographical location and skilled manpower potential help to

achieve that goal.

Over the past 10 years the AFM has been striving to promote investments in the country by publishing data and information useful to investors, guiding them towards what is best for them and for the country, Sabbagh said.

He added that the AFM's annual reports, handbooks and information bulletins about trading in shares and stocks have been providing useful help to the investors in Jordan's develop-



on Tunisian products after he formally opened a Tunisian trade fair in Amman Wednesday (Petra photo)

Tunisian fair opens

AMMAN (Petra) - A ten-day Tunisian trade fair has been opened at the Greater Amman Municipality building downtown.

On display are different items of Tunisian products ranging from food supplies, to scents and clothes and handicrafts.

The fair, which was opened by Deputy Prime Minister Thougan Hindawi, was in implementation of an agreement by the Jorda-

nian-Tunisian Joint Economic Committee signed last September.

According to Jordanian and Tunisian officials, the volume of trade between Tunisia and Jordan has reached the JD 30 million mark shared equally between the two sides.

Tunisian officials and businessmen attended the opening cere-

AMMAN FINANCIAL MARKET

Activity on the Amman Financial Market for April 27, 1988. Volume Contracts 112839 JD 102844 Regular market: Top three companies: Intermediate Petrochemical JD 22467 Industries JD 17532 Jordan Spinning and Weaving 23987 Jordan Sulpho Chemicals Paraliel market: Development bonds: Treasury bills & bonds: Other debentures:

LONDON EXCHANGE RATES

LONDON (R) — Following are the buying and selling rates for leading world currencies and gold against the dollar at midday on the London foreign exchange and bullion markets Wednesday.

U.S. dollar Canadian dollar One U.S. dollar 1.2275/85 Deutschemarks 1.6780/90 Dutch guilders 1.8820/25 1.3902/12 Swiss francs Belgian francs 35.08/11 French francs 5.7000/30 1247/1248 Italian lire 125.10/20 Japanese ven 5.8845/95 Swedish crowns 6.1710/60 Norwegian crowns 6.4520/70 Danish crowns 448.90/449.40 U.S. dollars

WORLD STOCK MARKETS

SYDNEY - Prices closed slightly firmer after directionless trading in all sectors. The All Ordinaries Index gained 2.1 to

TOKYO - Prices closed lower on profit-taking after four straight advances with a lack of fresh positive factors keeping trade subdued. The Nikkei Index fell 54.80 to 27,191.97.

HONG KONG -- Prices closed little changed on a steady U.S. dollar and Wall Street's recent gains, brokers said. The Hang Seng Index rose 6.05 to 2,592.02.

SINGAPORE — Prices closed narrowly mixed in lethargic trading, with investors reluctant to take new positions in the absence of leads from overseas. The Straits Times Industrial Index rose 0.5 to 956.97.

BOMBAY -- Price rose sharply, spurred by tax relief measures announced in parliament. The measures included the waiving of income tax on export profits. Tata Steel gained 21.25 to 712.50. FRANKFURT -- Prices closed a quiet session higher, boosted by a technical reaction to recent falls. The Commerzbank Index, calculated at mid-session, rose 1.4 to 1,362.5.

ZURICH - Prices closed slightly higher in moderate trading after the overnight gain on Wall Street and a rise in the dollar. The All-Share Swiss Index rose 6.9 to 825.1.

PARIS — Prices ended slightly higher in active trading. The bourse indicator rose 0.39 per cent.

LONDON — Shares closed near the day's lows despite a treasury denial that Chancellor of the Exchequer Nigel Lawson had resigned. The FTSE-100 index at 1600 GMT was up 5.9 at

NEW YORK - Prices were higher at midday but down from earlier levels on some light blue chip sales. The Dow Jones industrial average was up seven points at 2,052.

Soviet state farm offers shares to workers

MOSCOW (R) - The "Lenin's Legacy" state farm outside Moscow has begun selling shares to its workers in a pilot project aimed at increasing investment as state subsidies are phased out under

Kremlin economic reform. The weekly Moscow News said Wednesday that shares worth 250,000 roubles (\$415,000) had been sold to date and that stockholders would get six per cent annual interest, double the rate offered by state banks, if the farm

did well. "The affair has started out in a way which is profitable both to individuals and to the state," it

commented. Many farmers had bought shares with savings stored under the mattress.

It was the first such scheme in the Russian Federation, largest of the 15 Soviet republe. The Lvov Conveyor Combine in the Ukraine became the first Soviet enterprise to offer its workers a

share in the profits in January.

M. Lapshin, director of the "Lenin's Legacy" farm, said the scheme made the farmers owners of the means of production in more than just words. He said 208 farmers, specialists and managers had bought shares

to date and would use their investment to raise veal, buy modern equipment and build a farm Lapshin said shares were being sold only to employees of the farm who had an interest in en-

suring that their investment pro-

duced good returns. He said he

personally had invested 10,000 roubles (\$16,000). A board of directors will be

elected annually to oversee the share scheme and its chairman will sit on the farm's council as a deputy director, Lapshin said. Shareholders will be get monthly information on profits earned. On other economic aspects, the Soviet economy had trouble meeting the country's needs in the first three months of this year, the government has said.

The overall barometer of the country's economic health, national income, was up four per cent over the first quarter of 1987, but the target level was 6.6 per cent.

Labour productivity also fell short of the goal during a period involving a new phase of Mikhail

S. Gorbachev's reforms.

The Council of Ministers, the government's cabinet, stressed that many of the economy's bottlenecks were hurting the country's 285.2 million people.

"The shortcomings noted in the work of a series of industries and complexes became serious brakes in the buildup of production and increase in people's wellbeing," the council said, according to the news agency TASS.

The report covered a period in

duced in the Soviet economy. As of Jan. 1, more than 76,000 state-run factories and farms responsible for 60 per cent of the Soviet Union's production were required to depend on themselves for the revenue they need to

which a new system was intro-

operate.

A key element of Gorbachev's Moscow said. reforms is to give local managers
more responsibility and flexibility

Industrial production increased five per cent over the first quarter to overall planning.

The reforms were not blamed for shortcomings noted in the report, at least, in the media. Industries and farms operating

working in the old way," Radio

while limiting central authorities of 1987, exceeding the 4.5 per cent target set in state plans, the radio quoted Nikolai Belov, deputy head of the State Committee on Statistics, as saying.

Energy production, transportaunder the new requirements "are tion equipment, computers and performing better than those medical equipment all grew.

FOR RENT

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RENAULT 25TX V6. EXECUTIVE CAR

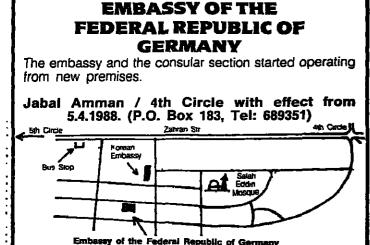
Late 1985 model, genuine 46,000 kms. Metallic green colour. 2664 fuel injection engine. Beige leather uphol-stery. Air condition. Phillips stereo sound system. Electrically operated sun roof. Voice synthesiser. Trip computer. Central remote controlled door locking. Alloy wheels with 3 spare rims. New tyres. Cruise control. In immaculate condition. Duty unpaid.

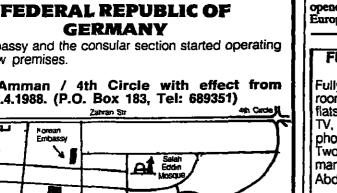
The car can be examined at Renault garage, Station Road, telephone: 656273, 656274.

GERMANY The embassy and the consular section started operating from new premises. Jabal Amman / 4th Circle with effect from 5.4.1988. (P.O. Box 183, Tel: 689351)

CONCORD

TERMINATOR





Experts urge tougher counterfeiting laws

told Reuters. WIPO was founded 10 years ago to promote protection of patents, trademarks and copyrights. It has 117 member states.

Taiwan, Italy, Morocco and Turkey are among countries where experts allege that product counterfeiters relying on cheap labour

counterfeiting through stronger civil and criminal penalties. "The problem is estimated to cost businesses billions and billions of dollars every year," Lud-

South Korea, Thailand,

wig Baeumer, director of WIPO's Division of Industrial Property,

phone.

Tel: 677420

FURNISHED FLATS FOR RENT

Fully-furnished one bettroom and two bedroom flats, w/w carpet, colour TV, central heating, tele-

Phone: 673768, 672842 after 2 p.m.

Pierre Aubert, a former presigium, France, Italy, Luxemdent and foreign minister of bourg, the Netherlands, Spain. Switzerland who retired from Switzerland and West Germany. politics last year, addressed the WIPO meeting as president of

the International Committee Against Counterfeiting (COLC). "The fight against counterfeiting is a daily preoccupation of manufacturing firms and service Western Europe. industries. It has spread to all sectors of the economy: Food,

pharmaceutical, publishing, etcetera," he said. "Counterfeiting is insidiously killing our enterprises," he said, adding that some companies were paying between two and three per

mechanical, electronic, chemical,

cent of their annual turnover to fight abuses. The lobbying group, which opened here in March, has eight European member states: Bel-

Two locations: Jabal Amman, near Fifth Circle and Abdali area.

The COLC estimates counterfeit goods account for three to

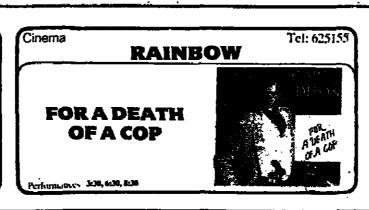
five per cent of world trade, and last year cost 130,000 jobs in the United States and 100,000 in Aubert also said developing

countries lacking adequate leg-islation against counterfeiting were losing out on investment and technology transfers. Aubert hopes soon to travel to Seoul, where the Olympic Summer games open in September, to

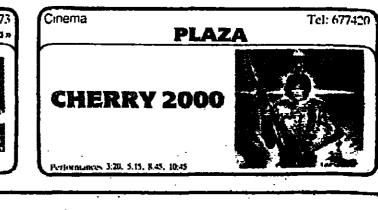
discuss with South Korean officials a boom expected in counterfeiting during the event. "One country is to be under cross-examination this year ---South Korea," a senior COLC official told Reuters. "The expected rush of counterfeiting there during the Olympics will be

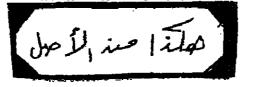
a main priority for our group." Sang Won Rhee, director general of South Korea's Office of Patents Administration, said in a speech here: "Korea recognises the effects of counterfeiting and piracy not only prejudice the egitimate rights of private rightholders, but could also create serious obstacles to worldwide

trade.' But he said nations where counterfeiting took place should not get blanket punishment from trading partners.



NIJOUM GINEMA «Formerly Opera RAW DEAL





NBA, players reach accord

NEW YORK (R) - The National Basketball Association (NBA) and the Players Association reached an agreement for a six-year labour contract, league commissioner David Stern announced

The deal, which includes an agreement by the players to drop their lawsuit against the league, was hammered out in a seven-hour negotiating session Monday in New York and approved by the NBA board of governors Tuesday. Stern said.

The new contract, which extends through the 1993-94 season, continues the salary cap and the college draft, but both have been

Though the players were seeking to abolish the salary limits and the draft system, the executive board of the Players Association has approved the agreement, according to general counsel Larry

Fleisher, who called it "a good deal for both sides."

"This was a compromise." said Stern. "We expect the salary caps to increase by 10 per cent each year and that by 1992 the average salary will be about \$900,000."

This year's selection of college players, which will be held on June 28, has been reduced from seven picks for each team to three. Beginning next year the draft will be only two rounds.

The league and the Players Association also agreed to increases in pension and insurance for the players.

YOUR HOROSCOPE

From the Carroll Righter Institute

Don't argue with your mate. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) If

you need a change of scenery this morning, step out for a while and

you will come back refreshed. Avoid

a boring acquaintance. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) If

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) if you receive a message you don't understand, don't spend all day trying to figure it out. Put this aside until you have time to study it.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) A lack of funds shouldn't keep you from having a good time with your mate tonight. Remember the fun in simple pleasures.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Your thinking will not be very clear

this morning, so put off making any important decisions until later. Have fun with friends tonight. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19)

Don't worry yourself sick over con-ditions you can do nothing about. Stay around cheerful friends who

will improve your mood tonight.
PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Be careful about what you say today.

or you could cause a lot of resent-ment. Try to get your business af-

FORECAST FOR THURSDAY, APRIL 28, 1988 recreation plans, so forget about them before you waste a whole day.

GENERAL TENDENCIES: It is likely that there will be some con-fusing, or even deceptive, condi-tions where matters of a business or financial nature are concerned, so stay alert. Focus your attention on the social side of life tonight.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Since you are not really thinking very clearly at this time, it would not be wise to try to handle a difficult

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) If you have the feeling that a new business associate is not to be trusted, you're probably right. Be very careful in motion of any kind. GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) If

you begin a new project at work to-day, get some assistance before you get in over your head. This evening hould be a very romantic one.
MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to

Jul 21) Be cautious of a casual ac-quaintance who is trying to make you look like a fool. Invite some friends into your home tonight.

LEO (Jul. 22 to Aug. 21) Check over your records of a financial nature, since it is likely you have made a mistake recently. Stay at

home and relax tonight. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) You

world, and gain the respect of your

co-workers. If you go out for some fun, don't be extravagant.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) If you begin any new projects, be sure to follow them through to their completion. Take it easy at home

and get plenty of rest tonight.
MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to

Jul. 21) A progressive business associate can help you to become more successful in the future. Do

something special for your mate. LEO (Jul. 22 to Aug. 21) Talk over

your daily routines with someone in a similar line of work, and this per-

son can help you to greatly increase

your efficiency. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Use reason rather than force in a con-

FORECAST FOR FRIDAY, APRIL 29, 1988 GENERAL TENDENCIES: You frontation with a co-worker. Make

have a high level of energy at this time, and also the intuition to use a friend of this person, and all will work out much better. it wisely, so make it a point to get LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Make a lot of work done today. Now would be a good time to get. together with old friends. ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) You an appointment for some enjoyable recreation with your family. You may come across a way to increase

your income today. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) If can get some great ideas, and also any assistance you might need, from friends or family, so don't hesitate to ask for a hand. you have some spare time today, use it to make your home more comfortable and attractive. Pay more TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20)
Make a smart deal in the business attention to your mate. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec.

21) Enjoy a hobby you haven't thought about for some time with a good friend. A short trip tonight could bring you many benefits.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20)

If you are a bit more careful and

sanized in your work, you can be sch more efficient in the future. Be sure to drive very carefully.
AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Be a bit more aggressive, but not rude, and you can get much better results than usual. Plan out all your

routines well in advance.

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Get into a project with your mate which will help you work together more harmoniously. Be very careful about details this evening

Mitchell retains WBA title

MADRID (R) — Hard-bitting South African Brian Mitchell retained his World Boxing Association (WBA) juniorlightweight title with a unanimous points victory over Puerto Rico's Jose Rivera here Wednesday.

Mitchell was making his fifthdefence of the crown, the second against Rivera with whom he drew in Puerto Rico a year ago.

As the result was announced. Mitchell beamed to the cheers of a few hundred spectators in the Scala Melia Cabaret, where the 12-round fight ended well after midnight.

· Rivera, 21, piqued by the draw on his home ground, made a fast start, flooring the 26-year-old South African in the last second of the second round with a powerful right. But Mitchell kept out of his reach, in the third, recovering with nasty punches from both

THE BETTER HALF.

Unscramble these four Jumble

LUDEE

EKQUA

TUPSID

IPSOME

Answer here: AT #

"Big meeting today! Everything's got to be perfect! Did you iron

my corn plasters?"

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lae

WHAT THE CARBAGEMAN

SAID HE WAS.

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

(Answers tomorrow)



HARD-FOUGHT VICTORY: Al Faisali beat Al Jazira 1-0 Tuesday night in a hard-fought soccer match played within the Jordan Shield Championship at the Amman Stadium. The winning goal was scored by Zeid Salam in the 2nd half.

By Harris

HARRIS

The photo above shows an attempt of Al Jazira goalkeeper Muta'z Al Risha to save a goal from one of the Al Faisali strikers. Al Ahli meets Al Duffetein Wednesday night (Photo by Abdullah Ayyoub).

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND ONAR SHARIF

Both vulnerable. South deals.

NORTH 4 AK843 **±** Q 5 **♠ QJ 10 6** ♥ QJ 95 952 0 Q843

SOUTH

South Pass 3 ♦ Pass Pass Pass Pass 2 NT 3 d 4 d Pass Pass Opening lead: Queen of \$\delta\$ It all depends on the eye of the be-

holder. Some players are by nature optimists, and they view their hands ccordingly. If they seem to be lucky in the bargain, they probably have to be. We know the meaning of the first

few bids in the auction on this hand played at the Hoechst tournament in The Hague, South's bid of three diand North's spade response shower a super-maximum two no trump

BETTER TO BE LUCKY opening with a fit. Now we are not sure of the exact range of North's opening bid, but with only threecard support and an insufficiently guarded queen whose value could not be determined, we would be in-

clined to treat it as a minimum.

From this point on we are not sure what the bids meant, but we don't blame South for being bullish opposite expected four-card support.
West led the top of his spade sequence, and South could not have been enthralled with his prospects. He won in dummy and ruffed a spade, then led a low heart to the king. The queen of clubs was cov-ered by the king and taken with the ace, and when a low trump was led, West, who thought he was looking at two sure trump tricks, split his

honors. Declarer won on the table

and learned the bad news.

Undismayed, declarer led a low club from the table and confidently finessed the nine. On the jack of clubs dummy and West both sluffed a diamond. After cathing the kingace of diamonds and king of spades for a diamond discard, he ruffed another spade in hand. When he played the last club, he could not be stopped from scoring the board's ten of trumps en passant for the fulfilling trick.

PSV leaps to reach **Dutch Cup final**

AMSTERDAM (R) - PSV Eindhoven came back from two goals in arrears to beat second division champions RKC 3-2 in the semifinals of the Dutch Cup Tuesday.

month and already assured of the match between Scotland and Enfirst division title, found themselves two goals down within the first half hour.

Cees Schapendonk and ad Van de Weil put the second division of the neck." side in the lead before Dutch international striker Hans Gillhaus pulled one back for PSV just before the interval.

Goals from Dane Soren Lerby and sweeper Ronald Koeman saved PSV blushes as the Dutch champions imposed their class in the second half. PSV's opponents in the final on

May 12 will be Roda JC who beat VVV Venlo 3-1 after extra time. Roda, currently languishing at 14th in the Dutch first division, qualify for the European Cup-Winners' Cup next season as PSV have already booked their Champions' Cup place.

> Luton relinquishes League Cup

In London, English League Cup winners Luton Town have been forced to hand back the magnificent 19th century silver trophy they won at Wembley just two days ago.

The cup snapped in two during Luton's pulsating 3-2 victory over Arsenal Sunday and has been sent to a silversmiths for repair.

"We are not blaming anyone. It wasn't a case of the players celebrating with a bit of rugby in the street." explained football

PSV. European Cup finalists Calcutta Cup, which was damagainst Benfica of Portugal next aged in a kick-about after the

gland in February. Apparently during the celebrations the cup snapped apart at one of the thinner parts

Menotti may join Brazilian national team

Meanwhile, in Buenos Aires. Cesar Luis Menotti, coach of Argentina's triumphant 1978 World Cup team, said Tuesday he would jump at the chance of becoming Brazilian national team

Menotti, who would be the first foreigner to hold the post, which is currently vacant, told the local daily Clarin in an interview: "It's like winning an Oscar I would be coaching one of the five best football (nations) in the world."

But despite his apparent enthusiams, Menotti is likely to turn down any job offer because of a condition which states he must first spend a year as coach of Rio de Janeiro club Fluminense. Menotti sacked by Atletico

Madrid in March, has until May 2 to reply to Fluminense's offer. . Turning his attention to this June's European Championship in West Germany, Menotti said the celebrations following seven of the eight finalists had a good chance of winning the ex-

ception being Ireland. Menotti, who also said Denmark and the Netherlands were breathing fresh air into soccer in Europe with their open, attacking style, added that Spain could do league spokesman Andy William-son, alluding to Rugby Union's "bullfighter and not the bull." well if they decided to be the

Agassi overpowers Brown

ISLE OF PALMS, South Carolina (AP) — Top-seeded Andre Agassi downed Jimmy Brown, while Diego Perez stunned No. 3-seeded David Pate in firstround play Tuesday int he 78th annual U.S. Men's Clay Court Championships.

Agassi, who's ranked No. 18 in the world, downed Brown 6-1, 6-4, while Perez surprised Pate

Pate, ranked 24th in the world, is the third seeded player to lose in the tournament, which is being played here for the first time after 19 years in Indianapolis.

In other action Tuesday No. 7 seed Jimmy Arias advanced to the second round-of-a tournament for the first time this year, defeat-6-3, 6-1 in the second day of ing Dan Cassidy 6-2, 6-2, on an action at the Wild Dunes Racquet overcast day at the seaside resort.

WEEKEND CROSSWORD

abbr. 113 Pacino racino Gim 119 Frankle Laine hii 121 Shake

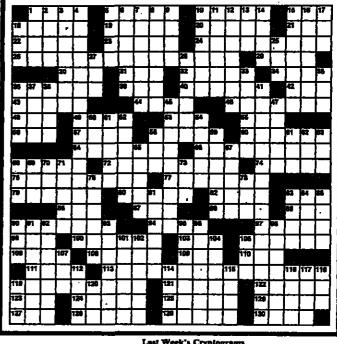
121 Stakespeares
girf
122 Prefix with
grade or flex
123 Riper
124 Sherioct's
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125 leciliration
126 Aquetic
maismai
127 — blantes
128 Derogatory
name
129 Onagers
130 "--- on
firs/?"

STORIED CREATURES By William Cambre

Sprites
In any way
Mouths
Limited time
Cruel person
Updite novel
London covel
Cortain athlet
Chemical and

Diagramless

4 Sure loser 5 Scarf 6 Abrupt 7 Part of OED 8 Free trial tage 9 Bakery item 10 Tresses 11 Detoat of a



Last Week's Cryptograms

When it has been dry, and rain is forecast for tomorrow, one can only hope the weatherman's radar blips are correct.
 Old lawyers' saying that's as valid now as ever: "Where there's a will, there's a litigation!"
 Those chic, long, artificial fingerants look like engles' talons.
 What TV calls "sitcoms" have more titiliation than real wit.

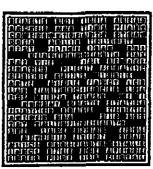
CRYPTOGRAMS

1. OVGF YVM WIMCRTIO IXLEMERT EYR WNOOFH I MOFVAY CYTRNAY CYF MXRE, CYF LIXXQ ROH BVOGBIXM YRTMF IOMR GXFE CYF EIQ.

2. CID OI BRAZEN NOMILD ONLSJMN VYSNLDJONY ZERCDEG, "AVUN DBJO GIRL ANND AVLUND."

3. PYXI WDD HOGGOIS XIGL, ANTIQUE WTAGONIXXU PODD ADNLX LWDX HE AYWIQOIS, "SNOIS, SNOIS, SNIX." -By Ed Haddleson

4 BOJIBA YFTTAL LAHJAK MIKAL WFWFIMJ JLAA QI KAIHA YMITBA

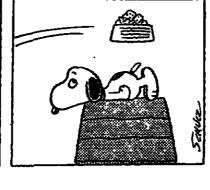




Peanuts







Jumbles: WOVEN BLIMP EFFORT POORLY

Answer: What you are when you have something on the boss—"FIRE PROOF"

Mutt'n' Jeff







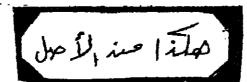
Andy Capp

4.









Dukakis crushes Jackson; Bush clinches Republican nomination

PHILADELPHIA (R) — Michael Dukakis, looking more and more like the inevitable Democratic presidential nominee, crushed Jesse Jackson by better than two-to-one in Tuesday's Pennsylvania

In the Republican race, Vice-President George Bush won about 80 per cent of the vote and mathematically clinched a Republican nomination that has clearly been in his pocket for some time.

Bush now has 1.164 nominating delegates, according to an estimate by the NBC Television Network. He needs 1,139 to be nominated at his party's August convention in New Orleans.

With 73 per cent of the Pennsvivania votes counted. Massachusetts Governor Dukakis led the Reverend Jackson, the first black to make a major bid for the presidency, by 66 to 30 per cent and won by large margins among all groups except blacks.

'Out-everythinged'

"We were out-organised, outspent, and out-everythinged in Pennsylvania," Jackson National Campaign Manager Gerald Austin told reporters at a rally in Toledo, Ohio.

The contest split along racial lines with Jackson winning more than 95 per cent of the black vote but just 15 per cent of white votes, according to television network polls of voters after they

That combination gave Jackson

stria has lodged a protest with the

United States over its refusal to

cooperate in a lawsuit brought by

Austrian President Kurt Wal-

dheim against a prominent Amer-

ican Jewish leader, officials said

The U.S. representative in

Vienna, Michael Habib, was cal-

led to the Austrian Foreign

Ministry last week and handed

the protest note, an Austrian

official in Washington said. Au-

stria also sent a letter to the U.S.

The Austrian government had

asked the Justice Department for

its help in questioning Edgar

Bronfman, a wealthy business-

man and the head of the World

MAPUTO, Mozambique (AP)

— President Joachim Chissano

Tuesday blamed South Africa for

Mozambique's devastating civil

war but sent an emissary on a

goodwill mission to the white-

ruled nation, raising the possibil-

Chissano spoke harshly of South Africa at the opening of a

conference convened by his Mar-

xist-oriented government and the

United Nations to address

Mozambique's emergency relief

Mozambique attributes most of

needs for the coming year.

ity of a summit meeting.

Justice Department, he said.

Tuesday.

Austria protests U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Au- suing Bronfman over his remark

over Waldheim suit

primary victories against multicandidate fields in several states with large black populations, but leaves him well short in twoperson contests.

Dukakis also stretched his lead in the race for national nominating delegates by winning more than 150 of the 178 delegates at

Dukakis has now chalked up consecutive primary victories in Connecticut, Wisconsin, New York and Pennsylvania to halt a brief Jackson surge that began after the baptist minister's landslide win in the March 26 Michi-

Prior to Tuesday's voting, NBC gave Dukakis a 1,098-857 lead over Jackson in the race for the 2,082 delegates needed to win the nomination at the party's July

Other estimates showed a similar Dukakis lead and political experts say he will be almost impossible to stop.
But Dukakis, 54, refused to lay

claim to the nomination. He told a Boston news conference that his victory was a "very big boost," but responded with a curt "No. I don't" when asked if he now had the nomination wrap-

last May that the Austrian presi-

dent was "part and parcel of the

Explaining its refusal to comply

with the Austrian request, the Justice Department ruled that be-

cause department officials had

developed the U.S. case against

Waldheim "it would be a conflict

of interest and inappropriate" for

them to assist in the libel suit,

advised Austria to retain a U.S.

lawyer to obtain the sworn de-

positions it wanted from

An Austrian embassy official

said Austria views this explana-

tion as "not legally based, but

its problems to the insurgency waged since 1977 by the Mozam-

bique National Resistance, which

it says is backed by South Africa in violation of a 1984 non-aggres-

But as the conference began,

Chissano dispatched Cooperation

Minister Jacinto Veloso with a

conciliatory message for South African President P.W. Botha.

try said Veloso met with Botha,

conveyed Chissano's interest in

improving relations, and discus-

sed a possible summit meeting

between the two leaders.

South Africa's Foreign Minis-

Bronfman.

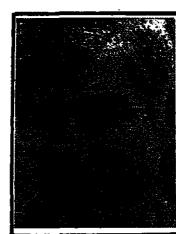
Mozambique, S. Africa

discuss possible summit

Russel said the department had

spokesman John Russel said.

Nazi killing machine.

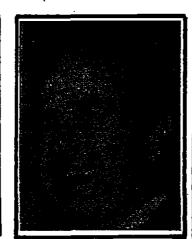


Michael Dukakis

"Fritz Mondale won in New York and Pennsylvania in 1984 and then lost a whole string of primaries," Dukakis said in reference to former vice-president Walter Mondale who lost several late primaries before securing the party nomination.

Jackson, in Ohio, said he would remain in the contest through the final primary in California on June 7 with its prize of 314 delegates, the largest bloc at the convention.

"This race is going all the way to California and our campaign



continues to grow," Jackson, 46, said in Toledo. Bush claimed victory even be-

fore the day's voting ended and said he could now prepare for a general election race against Dukakis that polls say should be

At a campaign stop in Indiana, he said Pennsylvania was "a major milestone for me and shifting of gears in one sense, and that is would have a little more time to spend getting ready one-on-one with whoever the Democratic

10 charged with murder in New Caledonia

NOUMEA (R) — Ten people were charged with murder, rebellion and kidnap in a Noumea court Wednesday as the search continued for 16 French gendarmes held hostage by separatists on a coral atoll in New Cale-

Four other people facing similar charges after the killing of four gendarmes on the island of Ouvea, 320 kilometres north of Noumea, were in hospital, police

No plea was taken and the 10 were remanded in custody until their trial on a date yet to be fixed. There is no death penalty in France or its South Pacific territories.

Police did not say when or where the ten were arrested, nor how the four were injured.

Violence erupted in Ouvea two days before Sunday's regional elections when a group of indigenous Kanak separatists attacked a gendarme outpost and hack-ed to death three policemen. Another gendarme died in hospital later.

The separatists kidnapped 27 gendarmes but later released 11. Three hundred highly trained paramilitary members of French security forces have been com-bing the rugged terrain, dense vegetation and the limestone caves that riddle the coral atoll. Local radio Wednesday said the separatist group holding the hostages had been trapped in an area of about 20 square km.

French Minister for Overseas Territories Bernard Pons, who flew to New Caledonia last weekend, expressed confidence that the hostages would be freed

Leaders of the Melanesian Kanaks said the lives of the hostages were not in danger. ' are not killers, we will not kill them." said Edmond Nekiriai. president of the political bureau of the Kanak Socialist National Liberation Front (FLNKS).

The FLNKS boycotted the elections and instead has demanded that France allow self-determination for Kanaks. who make up 43 per cent of the 140,000 population.

French settlers and other loyalists, who outnumber the Kanaks, voted overwhelmingly in a referendum last September to remain under French rule.

A French High Commission statement Wednesday said the situation was calm in the island group after sporadic gun battles between whites and Kanaks

U.S., Soviets sign nuclear safety accord

WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States and the Soviet Union signed an agreement Tuesday to cooperate in regulating the safety of civilian nuclear reactors.

The accord was signed at the State Department on the second anniversary of the accident at the Soviets' Chemobyl plant. Thirtyone deaths have been attributed to the disaster near Kiev.

The United States had its own nuclear accident at Three Mile Island, near Harrisburg, Pennsylvani, in 1979. There were no fatalities but questions were raised about the safety of nuclear

The agreement provides for the exchange of technical information about the design and construction of nuclear reactors and safety research. It will be in force for five years and can be extended for five-year periods.

Lando W. Zech Jr., chairman of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, signed for the United States. Alexander N. Protsenko, chairman of the Soviet State Committee for the Utilisation of Atomic Energy, signed for his

A joint committee will convene once a year to review proposals to enhance the safety of nuclear

deputies outflanked the opposi-

tion by withdrawing to a side

room, with scores of guards out-

side, and voting through key bills

tests often seemed born of frus-

tration at ever getting anything done in a one-sided chamber," a

responsible now that the govern-

ment can no longer lock itself in

the canteen and pass the budget."

·Unpleasant initiatives

and his supporters will have to

brace for some unpleasant initia-

tives from the newly-reinforced

Kim Dae-Jung, for example, has long called for a full par-liamentary inquiry into the 1980

army suppression of a civilian

uprising in Kwangju, the capital

At the very least, though, Roh

senior diplomat said.

opposition ranks.

"The opposition's violent pro-

"Maybe they will be a bit more

on the nod.

COLUMN

white plains, n.y. (R) -

Rock and roll legend Mick Jagger

Jagger gets

satisfaction

did not steal another musician's song for his hit "Just Another Night," a jury ruled Tuesday. "I'm going to take my lawyers out for a beer now." a beaming Jagger said after the four-man, twowoman jury decided the British singer was innocent of plagiarising a song by Jamaican-born reggae song-writer Patrick Alley.
"This whole thing was pointless. If you are well known, people will take shots at you. I don't think our songs are similar at all," Jagger said. Alley, 38, lowered his head and frowned when the verdict was read. Jagger broke into a broad grin and shook his lawyer's hand." I still believe that that's my song. I know that that's my song," was all Alley would say to reporters. He had sought seven million dollars in profits he claimed Jagger made from the song. As Jagger left the courthouse and got into a limousine, he and his two bodyguards were mobbed by about 100 fans. "I'm very relieved. My reputation is completely clear," he said.

Children find proverbial pot of gold

BENNEKOM, Netherlands (AP) - Eight children unearthed two proverbial pots of gold while digging new foundations for a clubhouse, police said Monday. The children found two glass jars filled with gold coins and jewelry worth about 400,000 guilders (\$214,000), said police spokesman Theo Reus. The buried treasure included modern gold coins issued by South Africa, Canada and Austria, as well as gold bracelets, necklaces and rings. The jars were buried 40 centimetres deep on a deserted plot of land. "We're investigating whether it (the treasure) is the proceeds of a crime or whether it was buried legally," Reus told the Associated Press. Police were withholding the names of the treasure finders. The children, aged 9-11, found the jars last Thursday while digging a hole to reinforce their clubhouse's foundations, the official said. He said one of the children's parents immediately notified police of the find in this central Dutch town.

Nowhere is safe

sponding to a newspaper survey rated Los Angeles International as the most dangerous airport in the United States, but cautioned it's hard to judge safety because individual workers can make all the difference. Results of the survey of commercial pilots, published in Monday's editions of the Atlanta Constitution, listed Dallas-Fort Worth as the safest. Many of the responses cautioned, however, that rating airport safety is a tricky endeavour, the newspaper said. "It can be compared to the question. Where is the safest place to drive a car?' Texas has great long and wide roads (that are) well lit. But you. better watch out because an animal or human with a gun might ruin your whole day. The key is pilot complacency," said a Trans World Airlines (TWA) pilot. The newspaper in February and March polled 2,200 pilots asking them to list in no particular order the five safest and least safe airports. The newspaper said 1.360 pilots responded, many of them adding written comments. In addition to Los Angeles International, the airports listed as the five least safe were Washington's National, New York's Lagguar-dia, Chicago's O'Hare (which also made the most safe list) and, in a tie. San Diego's Lindbergh Field and Denver's Stapleton International. In addition to the Texas Airport, listed among the five safest facilities were O Hare, Hartsfield-Atlanta International

Pay as you weigh

Washington's Dulles and Seattle-

PORTO ALEGRE. Brazil (R) — A cinema chain in southern Brazil has hit on a novel way of attracting customers to weekend matinees - having filmgoers pay according to their weight. A weighing machine stands beside the box office at the six cinemas belonging to Mario Sergio Kucera, who charges about one half cent per kilo (2.2 pounds). "It was the way we found to attract children to matinees and also to help the poorer kids, who would not be able to pay the normal prices of 60 to 80 cruzados (about 40 cents)." he said. He described the "Pay as You Weigh" scheme as a success and said weekend audiences had tripled to more than 1,500, "Some children are a bit conning and try to cheat the box office. leaving one foot on the floor or using other tricks. But it's all good fun." he said.

Kohl names new defence minister

mut Kohl officially announced Tuesday the appointment of a little-known conservative West Berlin senator, Rupert Scholz, to the often precarious post of West German defence minister.

Scholz, 50, takes over May 18 from Manfred Woerner, who will succeed Britain's Lord Carrington as NATO secretarygeneral on July 1.

Presenting former law professor Scholz at, a news conference, Kohl said: "He has dealt with German policy, foreign relations and security matters in his work in Berlin.

Western diplomats reacted favourably to Scholz as successor to Woerner - a hardliner frequently at odds with the detente policies of liberal Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher.

But they said taking the job was political suicide so close to the 1990 general election and amid government bickering over defence spending and frequent discord with Washington over disarmament.

"No politician with political ambitions for the future would want this job now with all the problems it entails," said one diplomat. "It is tantamount to political suicide."

Scholz, who appeared with Kohl, refused to comment on his own future defence policy.

The opposition Social Democrats (SPD) said Kohl's decision

to pick an outsider for the "big-gest and most difficult ministry in Bonn" would raise criticism in the parliamentary group of his Christian Democratic Union

Scholz said his World War II childhood in Berlin and his father's death in the Nazi siege of Stalingrad had formed his views on the need to balance disarmament with a strong defence.

New era in Seoul politics after Roh loses control of chamber

By Roger Crabb

SEOUL — The government's shock general election failure opens a new era in South Korean politics, with President Roh Tae-Woo's party — which long dictated assembly business - now needing opposition support to

Roh's Democratic Justice Party (DJP) will still be the largest single group in the national assembly following Tuesday's vote but near complete results showed it would fall well short of an overall majority.

Investors reacted with shock to the prospect of a government deprived for the first time of its parliamentary powerbase. Seoul share prices fell by nearly four per cent, their biggest daily de-

With South Korea in the glare of world publicity as it prepares to host the Olympic Games in September, diplomats said the need for compromise and cooperation across party lines could be a big test for the fledgling demo-"It remains to be seen whether

these politicians, used to rough, often violent confrontation in the chamber and in the streets, are now ready to trade chaos for 'cohabitation' on the French model," said one experienced

Like French President Francois Mitterrand, who in 1986 lost his parliamentary majority and cal-led in rival party leader Jacques Chirac to be prime minister, Roh will have to show some fancy footwork and swallow a lot of

South Korean commentators hailed two victors after Tuesday's vote: dissident Kim Dae-Jung, whose Party for Peace and

Democracy (PPD) hoisted itself to second largest parliamentary group, and maverick conservative

candidate Kim Jong-Pil. Kim Jong-Pil, prime minister inated president Park Chung-Hee, saw the vote for his New Democratic Republican Party (NDRP) far exceed the personal support he amassed in last December's presidential elec-

With an estimated 35 seats, the NDRP could ally with the DIP to create a slim conservative majority of around 10 seats in the 299-member assembly.

Deep grudge

"Such an alliance would relieve Roh of the need to seek a mileh more difficult modus vivendi with the traditional opposition," a senior diplomat said. "But there is no sign so far that Kim is ready to take that step."

Kim holds a deep grudge about the way that Park's former colin his case dragged to court on corruption charges, after new army strongman Chun Doo Hwan — Roh's mentor — seized power in 1980.

Asked Wednesday what his party's attitude would be, the former premier sounded a constructive note.

"I will cooperate with other opposition parties in stopping senseless actions by the government party," Kim said, "But I would not join the opposition if it resorted to unreasonable acts such as physical abuse."

best-known dissident who spent years in jail or under house arrest for battling the autocratic Park and Chun governments, was ecstatic about his party's per-

formance. "We will take the initiative in restraining the ruling party and keeping democracy, and will continue to push for such policies as ensuring a decent livelihood for the people," he said.

Kim's PPD leapfrogged the Reunification Democratic Party (RDP) of old rival Kim Young-Sam to become the largest opposition party in parliament.

Its success was essentially due to the fanatical support the charismatic Kim commands his native southwestern Cholla province where the party won every seat and to that of Cholla exiles in the

In fact, the electorate's split along regional lines was, for many commentators, one of the most disturbing aspects of Tues-'s vote.

Kim Young-Sam's RDP won the bulk of its support in the Pusan area of the southeast, Kim Jong-Pil's NDRP was strongest in his native Chungchon area, and the ruling DJP's bastion in southeastern Kyongsang province deli-vered its usual big backing. "As I feared before the elec-

tions, we now have regional par-ties, Kim Jong-Pil told reporters. "I'm afraid we will have difficulty in working productively in the national assembly."

Proceedings in South Korea's parliament have not been noted for their urbanity. Twice in the Kim Dae-Jung, South Korea's past two years, after brawls and filibusters in the chamber, DJP

of Cholla. He and the other Kims have also demanded light to be ATLANTA (AP) — Pilots re-

corruption during Chun's pres-Thanks to a new constitution which came into effect in February, when Roh took power, assemblypeople now have the

power to order such investigations and the president is powerless to stop them. Roh was publicly philosophical

Wednesday on prospects for poli-tical cooperation in the changed

Urging the opposition to work with him to maintain stability, he said: "Depending on how we do, this could have the result of advancing political maturity in this country."

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

UNESCO praises Nelson Mandela

PARIS (R) - A message from UNESCO Director-General Federico Mayor Tuesday commemorating the 40th anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights praised imprisoned South African leader Nelson Mandela. In his statement, the head of the United Nations Educational. Social and Cultural Organisation denounced recent measures by the South African government to defend white minority rule by "draconian rules of censorship... introduced in addition to those already in existence." Mayor ended his message with a personal salutation to Mandela, the African National Congress (ANC) leader jailed for life by the South African authorities in 1964. "Throughout your life you have embodied this struggle for a free, non-racist South Africa," he said. UNESCO, he said, "stands firm in its enduring conviction that apartheid is diametrically opposed to the better world that the organisation is pledged to creating and defending."

U.N. names monitors for Afghan accords

UNITED NATIONS (USIA) - U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar announced the appointment of Diego Cordovez as his representative on the settlement of the Afghanistan situation. Cordovez, who is also the under secretary general for special political affairs, was the U.N. official who conducted the six-year negotiations that ended in the signing of a set of agreements providing for the withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan and the return of the refugees. During a meeting with U.N. journalists, the secretary general said he had received provisional authorisation from the Security Council to dispatch the U.N. mission. He also announced the appointment of Maior-General Rauli Helminen of Finland as Cordovez's deputy for military affairs and Benon Vahe Sevan, a director in the U.N. secretariat, as the senior political deputy.

28 miners die in China explosion

PEKING (R) - Twenty-eight miners, 21 women and seven men, were killed in a gas explosion in a mine in northeast China in February despite a ban on women working underground, the China Daily reported Wednesday. It said the accident occurred in Heilongjiang province, ir. a collectively owned mine where 88 of the 144 miners were women. The newspaper blamed the tragedy on poor management and inadequate ventilation. The Daily said it was the first known accident involving women miners. It said women did not work underground in state-run mines but did in those run by collectives, where accidents are frequent.

Drug safety panel backs limits on accutane

WASHINGTON (R) — A committee of experts recommended Tuesday that the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) restrict the distribution of the anti-acne drug accutane, which can cause serious birth defects. The FDA's Dermatologic Drugs Advisory Committee said the federal drug safety agency should make greater efforts to assure that women of child-bearing age either not take the drug or take adequate steps to prevent pregnancy. FDA Commissioner Frank Young said his agency would move quickly to "carry out those (recommendations) which would have the greatest impact on curbing the serious side effects associated with the drug." Accutane is made by Roche Laboratories, a U.S. subsidiary of Hoffmann-La Roche Inc., the Swiss pharmaceutical giant. The panel reviewed restrictions on accutane after an FDA staff study estimated it caused 900 to 1,300 severe defects in babies born to women taking the drug between 1982 and 1986. They urged the FDA to strengthen warnings on the drug's packaging and on its physician instructions.

Commissioner tells Koch to apologise

NEW YORK (AP) — New York City Police Commissioner Benjamin Ward said Tuesday that Mayor Edward I. Koch ought to apologise for his "divisive" attacks on Democratic Party presidential candidate Jesse Jackson during the New York primary nominating election campaign. Ward, the city's first black police commissioner and a Koch appointee, said the mayor's acknowledgement that he had been left "bloodied" but unbowed by the uproar surrounding his criticism of the black civil rights leader did not suffice as an apology. "It's not enough to say 'I'm bloodied'," Ward told reporters at city hall. At an appearance in Washington Tuesday, Koch offered an apology for hurting black people's feelings but stopped short of saying he was sorry for his remarks. "When you ask me about blacks and their sensitivity. I'm sorry that I injured their feelings but I will try to redress that as best I can," he said.

Spread of AIDS through needles brings chilling message to Asia

By Kathleen Callo

MANILA - A discovery that 15 per cent of drug addicts in Thailand's capital, Bangkok, are infected with the AIDS virus has brought a chilling message to

The region has far fewer reported cases of the fatal disease than other areas and has tended to view AIDS as a distant problem, but experts warn of a possible explosion soon in the number of victims.

Tests done in Bangkok last month on 1,650 addicts indicated the level of infection had soared from one per cent in the period of

"This is quite a dramatic increase and suggests a major prob-lem of AIDS in Thailand and possibly other parts of Asia," Jonathan Mann, head of the World Health Organisation (WHO), said this month.

"The vulnerability of the population may be less a matter of sexual contact than of intravenous drug use," he said. International health experts

say they are looking increasingly at the role of the needle in Asia whether the drug user's or the blood bank attendant's - in spreading the virus from high risk

groups to the general population.

Thailand has reported 12 cases of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome and 240 people with the AIDS virus, which can develop into the disease. With Bangkok's estimated 100,000

drug users, the number of carriers sell their blood for between 150 to 200 pesos (\$7 and [0]) a pint

AIDS cases in Asia and Oceania, accounting for less than two per cent of the 85,273 cases réported worldwide by the end of March, have, until now, been largely confined to prostitutes,

homosexuals and drug users. Australia, which accounted for 75 per cent of all AIDS cases in Asia and Oceania with 795 victims, says homosexuals have been the main victims so far but that a large group of drug users could be

spreading the virus.

An estimated two per cent of Australia's 16 million people use intravenous drugs.
"We are confronted with the

potential for a major wave of AIDS in drug users, and from drug users it will go to their sexual partners and to their children," the National Advisory Committee on AIDS said. "We are dealing with a problem of considerable dimension."

Keeping tabs on needles The government rejected last month a proposal to give addicts heroin-filled syringes to

keep tabs on needles. WHO says another main thrust is to stop the spread of the virus through untested blood dona-

While many countries have done selective testing of blood banks, countries like Indonesia, which has reported only three cases of AIDS, have ruled out comprehensive screening because

to 200 pesos (\$7 and 10) a pint to hundreds of private hospitals, clinics and store-front collection

Eugene Vadies, a WHO consuitant who helped Manila draw up a three-year plan for tracking down and stopping the spread of AIDS, said only a small proportion of the 400,000 units of blood collected each year were screened for the AIDS virus.

"It's a matter of time before the (virus) passes from high risk groups into the main blood Stream." he said.

The Philippines has reported 11 cases of the disease, which

destroys the body's ability to fight infection, and 62 carriers of the AIDS virus, officially called the Human Immunodeficiency Virus A foreign expert said there were more likely 600 carriers.
International health officials are discouraging what they describe as a tendency by some countries to try to seal off borders

against AIDS. They are pushing

instead to educate people and

develop local expertise in recognising the disease. In Bangladesh, the government has been considering a ban on imports of used clothes, which doctors there said could carry AIDS germs. Pakistan carried out tests on such imports but

found no trace of the virus. WHO says the disease is transmitted mainly through sexual intercourse, intravenous needles of the expense. and from mother to unborn child, In the Philippines, people can and not through casual contact. and from mother to unborn child,

علدًا صد الأحل